San Francisco.

RE! FIRE!!

N R. SIMS,

rer of Fire-Proof Doors, and utters, Bank Vaults

CEMETERY RAILING BALCONIES
on street between Powell and Mason,
isco, San Francisco
on the Pacific Coast are ordered
by mail or express to any part
by place on the Pacific coast will be
ayed despatch. Parties ordering
preciates the past liberal patronage it
ate he may continue to merit it. He is
information of strangers he would say
ndidest that in expert ence and facilities
rpassed by none on the Coast. Which he
sent to this or any town in California
and Sandwich Islands and to whom
buildings in San Francisco fully attended
large lot of Second Hand Shutters, of va-
w all for sale at very low rates
E. M. BURTON of Portland, will make
on work in my name.

. PARRISH & CO'S No. 8 Front street
ers made for all kinds of work by parties
ires of Doors and Windows and other work
dtf

E OYSTERS
PACKED BY
M'Murray & Co.
OF BALTIMORE,
KNOWLEDGED BY THE ENTIRE BAY
o jobbing trade to be beyond comparison
me to this market. That
CELLENCE IS NOT IMAGINARY,
has tried them will admit, and the single
superiority lies in the extreme care and in-
e lavished upon their preparation. Each
ed by hand with the knife with strict re-
servation of the Liquor by which means
d flavor is retained. Contrast this method
sually pursued of opening the Oysters in
ing, by which means the native Liquor is
nufactured one is substituted and therein
tual superiority of this brand is at once ap-
in and fresh, in one and two pound Cans,
DeWITT KITTLE & CO
nts and Front Streets San Francisco,
Sole Agents

LSON & EVANS,
43 Clay St., San Francisco
otturers and Importers
OF
SHOT GUNS AND GUN MATERIALS
Of every Description
PORTERS OF ENGLISH
and American Fishing Tack
e offer both wholesale and
PER CENT BELOW ANY
USE on the Pacific Coast
Purchasers and Dealers
ENHOLM'S POCKET CUTLERY is great re-
re also the appointed agents for HENRY
RD'S RIFLES and COLT'S and SMITH &
PISTOLS, all of which we offer at the lowest
Orders executed with dispatch.
pairing in all the branches at moderate
jan23dd&jm

P. C. DART,
ING AND COMMISSION MERCHANT
0 Front Street,
SAN FRANCISCO
ib Advances made on Consignments of Mer-
chandise.
ATTENTION TO
Messrs. Ladd & Tilton, Henry Failing, Esq.
isco—Wm. C. Ralston Esq., Cashier Bank
Jeremy Cornelius, Jr.
Messrs. A. F. and C. E. Tilton, 66 and 68
Aspect Clark, Brevoort House.
m22dd

W. SPAULDING,
ding & Repairing
TABLE UNT,
ne Street below Front
and Bat ery,
W FRANCISCO.
AULDING'S PATENT FATRE TRETHE
CIRCULAR SAWS.
ING to all its branches such as Grooving
Sash Framing, &c.
K SAWS of all sizes, also, Cross cut Mill,
Back Rachet, and Hand-Saws of all kinds
a good Assortment of Saw Arbors at low
ures
head PLANER KNIVES and MOULDER
ives on hand, or made to order on short notice
Wears. KNAPP, BUCKLEY & CO.,
Merchants, Portland, Oregon, are my Only
Agents for Oregon, Washington and Idaho
ct through them by telegraph or otherwise
at same rates as if sent to me direct
1866 —dtf N W SPAULDING

Medical.

HE UNFORTUNATE.
EMEDIES, NEW REMEDIES!
r Gibbon's Dispensary,
KEARNEY STREET,
NEAR COMMERCIAL,
Established in 1854,
ment of Sexual and
ases are as Gener
cured to Syphilis in
Sexual Weakness,
Skin Diseases (of
and Distorted Legs
ated.

Horrible Disease.
thousands of persons, both male and fe-
are who are suffering out a miserable exist-
effects of secret indulgences, or from vice
o the system! Look at their pallid, emaci-
ured faces and their broken-down consti-
bidding them for the happiness of a
ment of life. In this horrid situation they
until death closes the scene. Let parents
-aids, attend to those who are suffering with
horrible life-destroying maladies — that
ost for and cured before it be too late. Be
ady to Dr. Doctor Gibbon, a physician who has
d — his especial study for years and who
cure the most inveterate cases without mer-
injurious drugs. It is important to the
ected, or to those who are interested in the
their friends, to be careful of the many pre-
ers who infest all cities, publishing their skill
d in a few days, imposing upon the
ing the names of eminent physicians from
ther places. Be therefore careful and ask
, or you may fall into the hands of the

Seminal Weakness.
ptions, the consequence of self-abuse. The
, or depraved sexual indulgence is yielded
of both sexes to an almost unlimited ex-
ith unerring certainty, the following pal-
ymptoms, unless terminated by speedy relief,
wit: Sallow countenance, dark spots under
in the head, ringing in the ears, noise like
of leaves and rattling of chariots, universal
, weakness of the limbs, confused vision,
fect, loss of confidence, diffidence in as-
rangers, a dislike to form new acquaintances,
to shun society, loss of memory, horrid
ams and various eruptions about the face
y, fetid breath, coughs, consumptive symp-
nausea and frequent inanity. If relief is
, should apply immediately, either in person
and have a cure effected by his new and ad-
of treating this disease which never fails
uick and radical cure. Dr G will give the
ears to any person who will prove to him
that he was cured of this complaint by other
ancisco quacks.
IBBON is responsible and will give to each
ten instrument, binding himself to effect a
manent cure, or make no charge.
disease may be CURED AT HOME by
letter to Doctor Gibbon stating case and
of time the d has continued and he will
promptly forwarded, free from damage or
any part of the country, with full and plain
ions, for Ten Dollars, sent in registered let-
Wells, Fargo & Co.
J. F. GIBBON, 616 Kearney st. cor.
al, San Francisco. Post Office Box 252.
ns FREE
estion Better than Cure.
nvented Patent French Safe a sure Pre-
st Diseases and Pregnancy, sent by mail
drawn DR J. F GIBBON 616 Kearney
mercial, San Francisco Postoffice Box
respondents will please inform DR GIBBON
his advertisement in the Daily Oregonian
expenses as the case may be.)
je21d&ptfw2m6

Notice.
hereby given that the Common Council of
of Portland propose to improve that part
et between the center of Harrison and
line of the Emma Carruthers land claim
ment to consist of grading, constructing
, cross walks where in their opinion they
be constructed, on the east side of said
the east side of Front street between the
said street and the south side of the Port-
ood road, where a cross walk shall be con-
as cross walks are to consist of two inches
an oval brick drain eight inches wide
and two feet wide made of hard
and in hydraulic cement and of sufficient
by the water on the street. Where the
in two feet deep the embankment shall
s of one to one.
R. WILSON,
Auditor and Clerk.
feb16dtf

TNERSHIP NOTICE.
hereby given that the copartnership here-
ofore existing between the firm of PAR-
O F. POWERS under the firm of PAR-
O No. 139 First street, Portland, Oregon,
consent been changed, said Jno. F. Pow-
retired from said firm and Daniel Wilson
ed into the same. The business will be continued as
ance. The business will be conducted under the
by R. Prag and Daniel Wilson under the
G & WILSON. All debts due the late
m to Prag & Wilson.
R. PRAG
JNO F. POWERS,
DANIEL WILSON.


# Morning Oregonian.

VOL. VII PORTLAND, OREGON: MONDAY MORNING, MARCH 4, 1867. NO. 25



## The Daily Oregonian.

HENRY L. PITTOCK, Proprietor.

THE DAILY MORNING OREGONIAN is published every morning, except Sunday, and delivered by carriers to subscribers in Portland at 37½ cents a week. Single copies, 12½ cents. By Mail or Express to any part of the State at $10 per annum in advance; $5 for six months; $3 for three months.

ADVERTISING at liberal rates.

THE WEEKLY OREGONIAN, containing a selection of the best articles in the Daily, will be published every Saturday morning, and forwarded by Mail to any part of the State at $3 per annum; $2 for six months and $1 for three months, in advance.

All papers discontinued at the end of the time for which they are paid. Subscribers should renew at least two weeks before the date printed upon the address label.

OFFICE—No. 5 Washington street, one door from Front.

SAN FRANCISCO AGENT—L. P. FISHER, 629 Washington Street San Francisco.



### Business Cards.

H. G. STERNS. H. C. SMALL.

STERNS & SMALL,
ATTORNEYS AND COUNSELORS-AT LAW
PORTLAND, OREGON,

Will practice their profession in the various Courts of Oregon and adjacent Territories.

Collections made, and all kinds of legal business attended to with fidelity.

Claims against the United States Government promptly attended.

H. G. SMALL, Notary Public.

OFFICE No. 10, Carter's New Brick Building, corner of Front and Alder streets. dec24dtf

Oregon State Insane Asylum and COUNTY HOSPITAL.

DRS. HAWTHORNE & LORYEA,
PHYSICIANS & PROPRIETORS
Office at Drs. Chapman and Watkins,
Corner of Front and Washington Streets,
PORTLAND dtf

HENRY MARTIN & CO.,
Importers and
PRODUCE,
Foreign and Domestic Fruits,
NUTS OF ALL KINDS,
CIGARS, TOBACCO, PIPES STATIONERY, CUTLERY,
Fancy Notions, &c.,
FIRE CRACKERS and all kinds of FIREWORKS and
South Sea Island COBAL SPRIGS, always on hand
Also, Miller & Lambert's FLOWER SHRUBBERY,
FRUIT TREES and FRUITS.
Corner of Front and Washington Sts.,
Opposite Lincoln House, Portland, Oregon
PS—Orders promptly filled. nov24tf

W. H. BENNETT & CO.,
Dealers in
GRAIN, FLOUR, FEED & PRODUCE,
HAVING LEASED THE LARGE FIRE-PROOF
Brick Building,
NO. 140 FRONT STREET,
are prepared to receive MERCHANDISE and PRODUCE on
Storage and Commission,
and attend to the purchase and sale of all kinds of
Produce.
Portland, January 19, 1867. jan21dtf

Grooms! Brooms!
BOLTER BROTHERS
HAVE REMOVED THEIR BROOM FACTORY TO
First street, opposite O. N. Co's West
Warehouse, where they are now making the BEST QUALITY OF
BROOMS
and would say to the trade that they can furnish merchants and
dealers in Oregon with better and cheaper Brooms
than can be got from California or elsewhere.
Please call and examine our Brooms and satisfy your-
selves at the fact.
R. G. BOLTER,
G. T. BOLTER.

LEON VIAL,
IMPORTER OF
Wines and Liquors,
27 AND MARTELL COGNAC IN CASE,
Wholesale and Retail,
129 FIRST STREET. jan

COSMOPOLITAN HOTEL,
W. Side of Bush and Sansome Sts.,
SAN FRANCISCO,
TUBBS & PATTEN, Proprietors.

THIS MAGNIFICENT HOTEL, WHICH IN CONSTRUCTION and all its appointments, is second to no First in the United States, having since been under the control of the undersigned, is now open for the reception of guests, and will be kept by them as a strictly First-class House.

No pains or expense will be spared to render it attractive to the traveling community. Its location, being central—near business and amusements—and at the same time quiet, renders it desirable to all who may be visiting the city, and those who favor us with their patronage may rest assured of receiving all the care and attention it is in the power to bestow.

TUBBS & PATTEN.
San Francisco, Dec. 15, 1866. jan9d1p3m

Dissolution of Co-Partnership.

THE CO-PARTNERSHIP HERETOFORE EXISTING between the undersigned in the Brewery business at East Portland, Oregon is hereby dissolved by mutual consent. All claims against the undersigned should be presented for payment at the Brewery in East Portland, where the business will still continue to keep on hand at all times a good stock of

LAGER AND BOCK BEER,

And will deliver the same to customers on short notice.

HENRY LUDWIG,
WILLIAM WEISER.

East Portland, Jan 16, 1867 dtf

G. L. Hibbard & Co.,
COMMISSION MERCHANTS
For the Sale of
OREGON PRODUCE and GROCERIES
No. 14 Taylor St., between Front and First,
PORTLAND, OREGON.
jan1 d3pawtf

LUMBER YARD!
Sutton & CO.
WHARF FOOT OF ALDER STREET,
Dealers in Fir, Cedar, Spruce and Red-wood Lumber.

WE ARE NOW PREPARED TO FURNISH ALL kinds of Lumber at the market rates. Seasoned lumber constantly on hand. feb2tdtf

Lessons in French.

MADAME PARROT, an accomplished Teacher of the French Language would be pleased to receive a few pupils, to whom she will give daily lessons. Apply at her residence, No. 44 Stark street. ja31tf

HARDWARE,
Direct from England,
AND THE BEST MANUFACTURERS OF THE Eastern States. For sale by
H. W. CORBETT

Last Call for Taxes.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT THE TAX Books will be closed on the 15th of March 1867. All persons delinquent will please call at the Tax Collector's office and settle, by so doing avoid further costs.

JACOB STITZEL,
Sheriff and Tax Collector
For Multnomah county, Oregon.
Portland, Feb. 25, 1867. feb26tf

Banking.

THE BANK
OF
BRITISH COLUMBIA

Incorporated by Royal Charter.

Paid up Capital $1,562,500.

WITH POWER TO INCREASE TO

$10,000,000!

HEAD OFFICE—5 EAST INDIA AVENUE, LEADENHALL STREET LONDON

BRANCHES,

IN VANCOUVER ISLAND, BRITISH COLUMBIA, and SAN FRANCISCO.

AGENCIES,

NEW YORK—Messrs. R. BELL and F. GUNDRY, (Agents for Bank of Montreal.)

IN CANADA:

BANK OF MONTREAL.

Branches and Agencies:

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| Montreal, | Kingston | Whitby | Stratford, |
| Toronto, | Cobourg, | Peterboro, | Picton, |
| Quebec | Belleville, | Ottawa, | Perth |
| Hamilton, | Brantford, | Guelph, | Simcoe |
| London, | Brockville, | Goderich, | & 34 Catharines |

IN SCOTLAND—British Linen Company Bank

IN IRELAND—Union Bank of Ireland

CURRENT ACCOUNTS opened for any amount not less than One Hundred Dollars. INTEREST allowed on Credit balances over $1 000.

DEPOSIT RECEIPTS, bearing Interest, issued for money lodged for fixed periods.

BILLS Discounted and Collected, and BILLS OF EXCHANGE on Great Britain, San Francisco and New York purchased.

DRAFTS issued on all the Branches and Agencies; and CREDITS granted on Great Britain, San Francisco and New York, authorizing payment for Goods shipped to Portland.

GOLD BARS PURCHASED, received on Deposit, or Advances made upon them.

EDWIN RUSSELL, Manager
Portland February 1 1866 jan10 49tf

Upper Columbia and Idaho.

NOTICE.

Wells, Fargo & Co's
FAST FREIGHT LINE!

GREAT REDUCTION ON FREIGHT
TO IDAHO!

WINTER ARRANGEMENT.

FROM AND AFTER DECEMBER 1ST, 1866 UNTIL further notice, our rates for FAST FREIGHT will be as follows:

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| From Portland to Boise City | | 25 | cents per pound |
| " " " Idaho City | | 35 | " " |
| " " " Ruby City | | 40 | " " |

Portland, Dec 1, 1866 jy3dtf
WELLS FARGO & CO

JOHN HAILEY & CO'S
PIONEER LINE OF
Concord Coaches!
CARRYING THE U. S. MAILS and
WELLS, FARGO & CO'S EXPRESS.

LEAVES UMATILLA EVERY MORNING AT 3 o'clock for Idaho City and all intermediate points.
HAILEY & CO. Proprietors,
jan1d1ptf and JOS. PINKHAM, Agent.

Frankenthal & Haas,
FORWARDING AND
COMMISSION MERCHANTS
Umatilla, Oregon.

WOULD RESPECTFULLY INFORM THEIR Friends and the Public, that they will have completed by March 1st 1867, a large (40 by 80)

Fire Proof Building!
For the storage of freight

Goods will be received, forwarded and stored at owners' risk; freights advanced, and all business connected with the Forwarding and Commission business strictly attended to.
jan5dtf FRANKENTHAL & HAAS

NOTICE.
FORWARDING
TO
Montana and Idaho!
FREE OF CHARGE!
BY
M. AINSA, JR., Merchant,
UMATILLA OREGON
Mark Goods care of M. A. Umatilla. se5dtf

JOHN R. FOSTER,
Forwarding and Commission
MERCHANT,
UMATILLA OREGON

GOODS RECEIVED AND FORWARDED TO ALL points of the MINES IN OREGON, IDAHO AND OWYHEE, and all business connected with the Forwarding and Commission business promptly attended to.
Consignments of Goods solicited.

References:
Jacob Underhill & Co. Allen & Lewis
Geo. C. Johnson & Co. Portland Oregon
San Francisco
Mark Goods care of J. R. F., Umatilla.
aug3dtf

FLANDERS & FELTON,
FORWARDING AND COMMISSION MERCHANTS,
WALLULA, W. T.

PERSONAL ATTENTION GIVEN TO RECEIVING and Forwarding Goods to all parts of the Mines in Washington and Idaho Territories; also to the Blackfoot Mines. Freights paid and Goods Stored on Consignments made to us.
All business intrusted to us promptly attended to.
Mark Goods care of F. & F., Wallula.

FLANDERS & FELTON
Have on hand and keep for sale a Large Assortment of
Groceries and Liquors.
feb21 dtf

Printing Paper
FOR SALE.

THE FOLLOWING SIZES CONSTANTLY KEPT on hand:

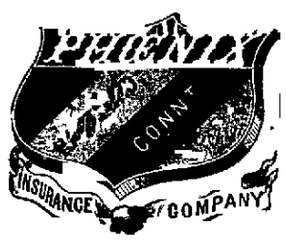
| | |
|---|---|
| 32x48. | 24x36. |
| 28x42. | 24x34. |
| 26x38. | 22x32. |

Also 200 lbs. NEWS INK, in 50 lb kegs.
HENRY L. PITTOCK
No. 5 Washington Street Portland

Boots and Shoes,
UP STAIRS, A LARGE STOCK
H. W. CORBETT.

$50,000!
Deposited as Additional Security to Phœnix Patrons in the State of Oregon.

CHARTER PERPETUAL! '60




| | |
|---|---|
| CASH CAPITAL | $600,000 00 |
| CASH ASSETS | $1,063,772 13 |
| ANNUAL CASH INCOME, | |
| OVER ONE MILLION DOLLARS! | |

THE PHŒNIX!
Possessing Cash Assets of Over One Million Dollars, nearly
$200,000!
Of which IS INVESTED IN OREGON and California for the protection of its Policy Holders, and having the Largest Actual Net Cash Surplus over Capital, re-insurance and liabilities of any of the Hartford Companies, devoted to Fire Insurance exclusively offers to Oregon patrons unquestionable security under its Policies.

THE PHŒNIX!
Is represented on the Coast through fully Commissioned Agents at each prominent place authorized to bind the Company by the immediate issue of Policies.

THE PHŒNIX!
Is the only Hartford Company, devoted to Fire Insurance, now doing business in Oregon.

THE PHŒNIX!
Has been represented on the Pacific Coast for nearly ten years, during which period Two Hundred and Seventy Eight Losses have been Paid amounting in the aggregate to nearly Two Hundred and Fifty Thousand Dollars, payments being made on an average of six days after fires occured.

LOSSES PAID IN U. S. GOLD COIN
AT POINTS WHERE THEY OCCUR.

RISKS TAKEN ON ALL CLASSES OF DESIRABLE PROPERTY at rates consistent with solvency and fair profit, without any reference to the high charges of Monopolies, or ruinously low charges of Inferior Companies, that are disposed to gamble away their assets in a suicidal war of rates with Respectable and Solvent Companies of Inexhaustible Resources.

BRANCH OFFICE, SAN FRANCISCO,
R. H. MAGILL, Manager.

Policies issued and renewed in this Sterling and Popular Company on all classes of desirable property without the delay incident to the Sub-Agency system and at rates as low as solvency and fair profit will admit of.

S. J. McCORMICK,
feb8d1p3m Resident Phœnix Agent

NATIONAL
INSURANCE COMPANY,
OF SAN FRANCISCO.
CAPITAL, (PAID UP IN FULL,)
$1,000,000!

INSURES BRICK FRAME AND OTHER BUILDINGS, Merchandise Furniture and other Insurable Property against Loss or Damage caused by Fire on the most favorable terms.

Losses Promptly Paid in Gold Coin.

INDIVIDUAL LIABILITY.

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE.
ALBERT DIEHLE, GEORGE W. GIBBS, RICHARD G. SNEATH,
JOHN G. BRAY, JOSEPH A. DONOHOE, HENRY PIERCE.

President—WILLIAM PIERCE
Vice President—H. W. C. THOMPSON
Secretary—W. W. WIGGINS
Office, No. 408, Montgomery Street,
Opposite Wells Fargo & Co. San Francisco
my6d1p6m

FIRE AND MARINE INSURANCE.
UNION
Insurance Company
OF SAN FRANCISCO,
Nos. 416 and 418 CALIFORNIA ST.
STOCKHOLDERS INDIVIDUALLY LIABLE.
CASH CAPITAL $750,000.
DEPOSIT IN OREGON, $50,000.
Losses Promptly and Equitably Adjusted and Paid in Gold Coin.

THIS COMPANY having complied with the laws of Oregon by making a Deposit of fifty thousand dollars is now prepared to effect insurance against LOSS OR DAMAGE BY FIRE and also against MARINE AND INLAND NAVIGATION RISKS on liberal terms.

CALEB T. FAY President
CHARLES D. HAVEN Secretary
GUSTAVE TOUCHARD Marine Director
W. J. VAN SCHUYVER,
Agent for Oregon,
Office No. 73 Front Street Portland
Portland, January 19 1866 dtf

CITY BAKERY
AND
Provision Store.
R. PITTOCK,
NO. 9 NORTH FRONT STREET,
Opposite Lower Steamship Landing
and Corner First and Morrison Streets,
Wholesale and Retail manufacturer of
BREAD,
Butter, Water, Sugar, Boston and Soda
CRACKERS,
PILOT BREAD, PIES, CAKES, &c., &c.
and all kinds of
STEAMBOAT AND SHIP STORES,
Family Groceries,
FEED, FRUITS, VEGETABLES, &c., &c.
Bread and Stores delivered to any part of the City. Orders from a distance carefully filled and promptly forwarded.
The business hereafter will be conducted STRICTLY ON THE CASH PRINCIPLE.


Braxton Bragg is in New Orleans for the first time since the late unpleasantness.

The Fourth Ward in San Francisco is packed at the rate of 3 00 000 persons to the square mile.

A lady in Cheltenham, England, a few months ago found thirty six pearls in a dish of oysters.

Pork is so abundant in West Virginia that it brings only six cents a pound, and dull sales at that.

The Presidential mansion, 'Jeff Davis' late residence, in Richmond, is offered for sale. Price, $10 000.

Major General George H. Thomas originated the idea of national cemeteries for the soldiers who died during the war.

Colonel Badeau of Grant's staff, has nearly completed a biography of the General upon which he has worked two years.

Mrs. Mary I. Stewart is 77 years old, and was born in Marietta, Ohio. She and her husband were sweethearts at school.

Forty five cents will get you in London a copy of Plate with your name engraved on it, fifty cards and a handsome card case.

Philadelphia is to have a theatre for colored people, at which only colored people will play. White folks will be admitted as spectators.

Mrs. Henry Johnson, late Miss Harriet Lane, is now the mother of a bouncing boy, who rejoices in the name of James Buchanan Johnson.

In a small town of Plymouth county, Mass., an aged lady recently deceased left by her will a legacy or $100 for the support of a favorite dog.

The city expenses of Paris the past year were 215 000 000 francs, against only 66 000 000 in 1852 and this year will take more than the last.

Capt. Mayne Reid, so popular as a writer of boys' books of adventures, has been through the London bankrupt court, his debts amounting to over $35,000.

An American lady, Mlle. Moulton has become one of the principal favorites of the Empress Eugenie and was one of the leaders of the sport at Compiegne.

Fred. Douglass says he is not permitted now, as formerly, to enjoy the luxury of a whole seat when traveling. Some people really prefer sitting next a "nigger" to standing.

A Cleveland Ohio, lady had a dream of the drowning of a couple of fine horses and the driver, on Thursday night and next day her husband brought intelligence of its fulfillment.

The friends of Frederick Hudson, formerly managing editor of the New York *Herald*, are endeavoring to raise a fund of $500,000 to enable him to start a first class morning journal.

Gen. Walter Harriman, the nominee for Governor of New Hampshire, was one of the fifty officers placed under the Union guns in Charleston during the siege, as a retaliating measure.

Major Beatty, formerly of the British army, has been appointed instructor of military tactics to the pupils of Yale College. Has Connecticut no prominent soldiers that Yale has to go abroad for military instructors?

Among the nominations recently passed upon by the Senate was that conferring the brevet rank of captain, major and lieutenant colonel upon Lieut. Grebble, who was killed more than five years ago at Big Bethel.

A member of the Wisconsin Legislature, who took rooms at a hotel, blew out the gaslight on retiring to bed. The next morning he was found nearly dead but will probably recover. He is a representative from Green county.

The negroes of Richmond, Boston, Norfolk, Wilmington, Charleston and other places, celebrated the anniversary of emancipation by processions, meetings, banners and a good time generally. The proceedings were peaceable.

A young lawyer of Illinois has made himself ridiculous by applying to a minstrel troupe at St. Louis for a situation, and because rejected having sent a challenge for a duel to the principal manager. He was frightened by the threats of the police and vamosed.

The Rev. H. M. Gallagher, in noticing some instances in the education of children, says he heard of a woman who used to tie her boy up to a bed post on Sunday, while she went to church, and made him learn the hymn beginning, "Thine earthly Sabbath, Lord, we love."

Bennington, Vermont, has a new water fountain, near the residence of Seth B. Hunt, which throws water to the hight of one hundred feet, twenty feet higher than any fountain in the world. The water is conveyed over a mile in iron pipes, and has a fall of three hundred and five feet.

Lady Forteseue, wife of the blind Lord Ebrington, who died recently at her husband a residence in Devonshire England, might have been the bride of Louis Napoleon, but she declined the hand of the man of destiny, and was content with a happier, and, as the sequel proved, a humbler lot.

An ingenious artificer at Geneva, Switzerland, has constructed a "magic bird." It is not larger than a common tobacco box. You touch a spring, the lid flies open, a tiny little bird darts forth, sings a beautiful song and drops again into its golden nest. The price of this pretty toy is one thousand dollars.

A mischievous youngster in Richmond, Virginia, upon having read an account of a fire, in which a play fellow figured as the originator, remarked that he'd be dogged if he wouldn't get his name in the paper, too," and straightway went up stairs and set fire to his own bed, which, but for the timely arrival of the Fire Department, would have laid the dwelling his ashes.

It is estimated there are 14,600,000 persons of African descent on this continent and the islands adjacent thereto. In the United States they number 4 500,000, Brazil 4 150 000, Cuba, 1 500 000, South and Central America republics, 1 200,000, Hoyti, 2 000,000, British Possessions, 600 000, France 250,000, Dutch, Danish, and Mexican, 200,000.

Jesse D. Bright, who was expelled from the Senate in the early part of the war for disloyalty some time ago presented a bill to Indiana for $220 000 on account of damage done to his estate at Jeffersonville by the soldiers. The bill was approved by Governor Morton, afterward cut down by the revising board to about $10,000 and then paid.

An Eastern paper says: One of the most ingenious among the many parlor amusements which science has recently given to society, is called The Little Marvel. It is a tiny steam engine, that spreads a beautiful perfume through the room when it is submitted to the flame of the tiny boiler which accompanies the apparatus. The affair is perfectly secure and harmless, and is as safe in a child's hand as an adult's. It is, in fact, a copy in miniature, of the machine by which some of the Paris theaters are deodorized and perfumed and so made free of the evil one gave smell that always hangs about places of amusement.

Important medical properties have been attributed to amber, which is a fossilized resin of certain unknown trees of the fir or pine genus. The ancients considered it possessed of great virtue, even now it retains its place in our pharmacopœias, together with the oil distilled from it, as a stimulant, an astringent and an anti spasmodic. The largest known deposit of amber lies on the Prussian coast of the Baltic. It is found in a bed of lignite, which is supposed to extend far under the sea. Another deposit of amber has almost horizontally on the outskirts of Dirschhein, at a depth of only four feet from the surface. Pieces of amber are often found lying on the coast after a storm, thus on the 1st of January, 1848 upwards of 400 kilos of this substance were thrown out of the sea within a very small space.

PALEOPHISM IN ENGLAND AND AMERICA.—Nothing shows more forcibly the wide difference between the laboring class in Great Britain and the United States than a comparison of the pauperism of the two countries. The number of persons in England and Wales who receive relief from the poor rates is about one out of every twenty inhabitants, while in the United States there is but one pauper out of every 450. The ease with which employment and good wages can be obtained in this country is certainly one great cause of the vast difference, but it may also be traced in a considerable degree to the superior education of our working classes, and to that spirit of independence and determination to make their way in the world which naturally prevails among a population who consider it disgraceful to become a burden to the community.

### Modern Dick Whittingtons.

There is a reason for the popularity in London of the story of Dick Whittington which is hardly appreciable in America. It is really the case that energetic youths are continually climbing up from comparative poverty and from obscurity to be the lord mayors of London—that is to be the president of a metropolitan nation. How completely open to persons of all religious and classes are the city affairs of the city of London is shown by the facts that the acting lord mayor (Phillips) is a Jew, and the one just elected (Gabriel) a Roman, and that at least three of the aldermen are unitarians. A very good example of the kind of men which the civil and political atmosphere has a tendency to bring out is represented in Mr. Waterlow, one of the newly elected sheriffs of London to be inaugurated on the 18th inst. He began his life in poverty through of good family and went over to the continent to try and hunt up his true work and place. He became poorer thereby than ever and relates now how he and another "younger son" drank a bottle of soda together in Paris on his (Waterlow's) coming of age, that beverage being all they could afford. They had previously put their sous together to get a dinner, their separate amounts being insufficient to purchase anything whatever. Now, Alderman Waterlow (who, whilst in Paris, no doubt heard those blow balls ringing "Turn again!") is a wealthy merchant even for London and what is better he devotes the main part of his fortune in building up and keeping in good order cheap lodgings for laboring men. He is deservedly beloved.

I have just been examining his splendid new Sunroyal coach, whose rich splendors heraldic signs velvets and so forth, will soon be fascinating all the boys of London, and also his badge of office. The latter which is appended to a heavy triple gold chain, weighing about thirty ounces is an immense jewel about large enough to cover the palm of one's hand. At the top of it is a green tree with a plow at the foot of it, which, with the words, *Labor vincit omnia*, constitute Mr. Waterlow's personal coat of arms. Beneath these again are his mother's family arms eagle with Maltese cross, and on the other side his wife's mother's, a negro's head. It is somewhat remarkable that the Underhills, to which family Mrs. Waterlow belonged, the same which produced Dr. Underhill, of recent Jamaica celebrity, as a friend of the negroes should have had as their heraldic design from time immemorial, a negro's head. On one side there is a gold mace, indicating that the chivalry is held by authority from the crown, and on the other a weapon indicating the right of defense claimed by the city. On the left the arms of London, and on the right those of Middlesex. And beneath all is the device of the Stationers' Hall Company, to which Mr. W. belongs—a dove descending on a book, and the motto *Domine dirige nos*. This is what a London sheriff wears upon his breast, the great yellow chains depending in festoons from it and falling on his shoulders.

THE GREAT ARMIES OF EUROPE.—Europe is to be remodeled, it must be placed on a different basis from the treaties of 1815, and for the accomplishment of this gigantic work 1 230 000 of even French soldiers will not be a company too many. It is announced that the army will have 450,000 Chassepot rifles in their hands by May next. So much for France.

In Austria, the system of compulsory service has been adopted in principle, but it will not be applied for some time to come. Under the new system, the effective strength of the Austrian army will be 850,000 men in time of peace, which, with the levies of the first and second ban, can be raised in time of war to 1,300,000.

Russia in addition to her standing army of 900,000, has made a call which will increase her strength by 300,000. She will then have a disposable force of 1,200 000, which she has the means of further augmenting in time of war.

Prussia, with her military system, brought into operation in the annexed territories, will have an army of 1,000,000 at least.

England is still deliberating on the plan that is to be adopted for increasing her military force but there exists scarcely any difference of opinion as to the policy and necessity of an increase in her army, in the face of the immense preparation on the continent.

Although Italy has nothing to fear from any of her neighbors, there is not the least sign that she is disbanding any portion of the regular troops which she called under arms for war purposes.

As to the minor States, they too are arming to the utmost of their ability.

AN ODD MISTAKE.—An army officer relates the following. During the progress of the war I was sitting one day in the office of Able & Co.'s wharf, Cairo, Illinois. At the time a tax was collected on all goods sent by private parties, and it was necessary that duplicate invoices of shipment be furnished the collector before the permit could be issued. Ignorance of this fact by many shippers frequently caused them much annoyance, and in voices were oftentimes made out in great haste in order to secure shipment by boats on the eve of departure. A sutler with a lot of stores had made out a hasty list of his stock and gavejit to one of the younger clerks on the boat to copy out in due form. The boy worked away at the list but suddenly he brought up standing, and electrified the whole office by exclaiming in a tone of undisguised amazement:

"What the dickens is that fellow going to do with four boxes of tom cats?"

An incredulous laugh from the other clerks was the reply, but the boy pointed triumphantly to the list exclaiming:

"That's what it is—t-o-m c-a-t-s, tom cats—if I know how to read!"

The entrance of the sutler at that moment explained the mystery.

"Why, confound it," said he, 'that means four boxes of tomato catsup! Don't you know abbreviations?"

The roar of laughter that followed can perhaps be imagined.

A SALEM WIFE.—The worthy wife of one of the worthy bishops of the Episcopal Church recently attending the Episcopal convention in this city is responsible for the following incident, which we learned from a very reliable source:

The good wife was accompanying the Episcopal lord on one of the tours in the Northwest. The bishop is prospecting for a place to plant the seed of the church," spending the sabbath in a village where the Episcopal service had never reached before. To aid the bishop in "the service" and to impress the wondering villagers with the beauties thereof, the wife seated in the midst of the congregation responded in a clear, strong voice just when and where a devout churchwoman and bishop's wife should, to the amazement of many and the indignation of at least one of the village matrons who went to her neighbors as they left the church door. Did ever anybody see such a saucy woman as that preacher's wife. She sat there in the church and *sneered* her best and all the time he was reading.—*St. Louis Christian Advocate.*

OSTENTATIOUS YANKEES IN PARIS.—A late letter from the French Capital says:

Some brilliant parties have been given by Americans and much gossip has been elicited by the rather gross and overdone toilets of some of the ladies. At one of these entertainments an American lady appeared in red velvet shot with black wearing a coronet of diamond daisies on her head, and a stomacher which was a mass of diamonds. No one they assert not even princely extraction ever appeared in Europe with such a wealth of diamonds on her person. There is a class of Americans who come to Europe apparently for the single purpose of wearing ostentatious clothing and making genuine serious Britons crowned heads. Each to his taste. I do not quarrel with them.

BLOOD WILL TELL.—The Richmond *Dispatch* is great on blood—the blood of the Virginians. Commenting on the proposition of Mr. Segar that Virginia adopt the amendment, it says:

The blood of the Virginians is cavalier blood. Good blood! Brave blood! The noble gentlemen of that State hate cowards and contemn cowardice. We do not hesitate, therefore to pronounce the statement of Joseph Segar a calumny on the noble Commonwealth, to stigmatize it as a base lie, to spit upon it to spoil the shoulder to the counter. Virginia willing to disfranchise her Jefferson her Johnson her Mahone, and her thousands of brave soldiers and able statesmen! Never! never! Virginia willing to sacrifice her honor! It must be false."

### Parton on Webster, Clay and Calhoun.

(From the New York *Evening Journal* January 12.)

The opening article of the *North American Review* is devoted to an exposition of the views of Charles Dean a distinguished Massachusetts antiquary with regard to the veracity of the famous pioneer of colonization in Virginia, Capt. John Smith. The writer it must be admitted, makes out a strong case against the adventurer whose name is so much associated with so many romantic associations and throws serious doubt on the received opinions concerning the early history of Virginia. The wonderful legend of the lovely Pocahontas is declared to be without foundation the narrative of Smith it is intimated, was the production of hack writers and the readiness with which it was received at the time of its publication is less to marvel at than the credulity which has left it unquestioned almost to the present day. Parton's article on Daniel Webster, though perhaps not so important as his previous sparkling biographical sketches must create a little confusion among the solid men of Boston and by its rough handling of a popular idol. The paper is introduced with some stereotyped reflections which have a rather savor of the pulpit than the usual vein of the author. We select as leading trait, Parton asserts, was his enormous physical magnetism. His presence overwhelmed criticism. His intimacy fascinated it. Fidgety men were quieted by his majestic calm. Women were spell bound by it. It gave the public a sense of repose. When he passed up or down street with an arm behind his back business was brought to a stand still. Webster was never a student. He absorbed knowledge, but did not work for it. In Latin, he was excelled by some of his own class. Greek he never enjoyed. For mathematics he had not the slightest taste. At college, he was only an omnivorous reader. He hardly passed muster in the recitation room as a student. His whole college life shows that he was formed to use the production of other men's toil not to add to the common fund. At the same time he was an innocent young man. His wild oats were not sown in the days of his youth. He was always under the influence of others. Nature made him negro lead, but to follow. In the early flush and vigor of his life, he gave a thousand evidences of a good heart and of virtuous habits, but not one of a superior understanding. The total absence of the skeptical spirit betrayed his want of boldness and originality. In a period of transition no young man of a truly excellent intellect accepts his father's creeds without first calling them in question. But no new light ever illumined the mind of Daniel Webster. As soon as he came of age he joined the Congregational Church. The candor of his judgment was impaired by religious prejudice. In this respect he never lost his narrowness and ignorance. In the time of his celebrity he preferred the Episcopal as the most genteel religion. His political prejudices were equally strong. He was of slow growth. His powers did not reach their full development till he was nearly fifty years of age. He had no practical wisdom. From the year 1842 to the end of his life he was suffering the process of moral and mental deterioration. His material part gained upon his spiritual. He had an enormous capacity for physical enjoyment, and became a great hunter, fisherman and farmer,

# The Daily Oregonian.

MONDAY MORNING, MARCH 4, 1867.


### Congress.

The Thirty-Ninth Congress has terminated its existence, and to-day the Fortieth Congress begins its first session. Composed to a great extent of tried members, the present Congress may be trusted by the country to continue the work begun by its predecessor. Had the President remained true to the party to which he owes his elevated station, the disputes that still agitate the country would have been settled long ago. Had there not been a complete transformation in his policy since the days when the country was electrified by his words that "treason should be made odious," there would now be no strife between victorious, but betrayed loyalty, and defeated, but still hopeful treason. Against the efforts of a recreant President to make treason honorable, and to remand the country to the control of traitors and their sympathizing allies, the Thirty-Ninth Congress stood bravely and firmly. The people who conquered the rebellion, though betrayed by the Executive, found their rights defended by their faithful representatives in the National Legislature. Elections have been held in all the loyal States save two or three, and in scarcely an instance has the Senator or Representative who stood firmly by the loyal people who gave him office, been set aside for another. The Thirty-Ninth Congress maintained the rights and principles of the loyal masses and the loyal masses have testified their approbation and their gratitude in return for the service which has been rendered them.

The departure of the President from the policy which the people had a right to expect he would pursue, brought Congress into the gravest difficulties. It soon became apparent that the main issue was to be made on the question whether loyal or disloyal men should govern the country. The shameful defection of the Executive brought this question prominently before Congress. That body, though loth to break with a President who had been trusted by a loyal people, though willing for the sake of conciliation to grant all that loyalty could possibly concede, was obliged to assert its own will and accept the issue before it. The firmness of the Thirty-Ninth Congress at this critical juncture, saved the country from rebel domination. But for its immovable loyalty, principal rebels, men who had led armies against the flag of their country, rebel Congressmen who had sat at Montgomery and Richmond contriving means for the overthrow of the Government, rebel Cabinet officers, and even the Vice-President himself of the Southern Confederacy, would now be sitting in the National Legislature giving laws to loyal men. All honor, then, to the Thirty-Ninth Congress. It has made some mistakes, in some instances it has even failed; but it has saved the country from the machinations of those whose lives have been devoted to schemes for its overthrow.

The present session of the Fortieth Congress will probably not be a long one. It is idle to expect the co-operation of the President in any plan of restoration that will be satisfactory to loyal men; therefore little or nothing can be done till the obstructer gets out of the people's way. There will be no settlement till after the inauguration of the next President. This much is now certain. The loyal States in 1868 will elect a man to execute their will. After that, the problem will be an easy one. The chivalry whose hopes have been revived by the course the present Executive has pursued, may, and probably will bluster and threaten; but they will not repeat their experiment of 1860-'61.

A NECESSARY CHARACTERIZATION.—The *Herald* with characteristic indecency, is still fretting and fuming because we published the testimony in the late murder trial one day in advance of its publication of the same. In its last effort to erect a mountain of falsehood out of this trifling matter, it succeeds in piling Pelion upon Ossa. We have only a few more words to say in regard to this subject, and we shall try to direct them to the point. If it was improper for us to publish the testimony on Wednesday morning last, it was equally improper for the *Herald* to publish it on Thursday. The object of withholding such publications is that the public mind may not be biassed in cases on trial until the trial is closed, and the cases under judicial investigation finally disposed of. This case is still pending. If the testimony had not been given to the community till this time, a publication of it now would be as likely to defeat the ends of justice as the publication last Wednesday. The *Herald* has published the testimony, and has assisted to that extent in giving a bias to the public mind before the final determination of the case. If any error has been committed, that paper is in fault precisely to the same extent that we are. The publication of the testimony by us one day in advance of its publication by the *Herald*, does not affect the case in any way whatever.

We make a single extract from the *Herald's* article for the purpose of making a remark upon it:

> Mr. Daly, our city reporter, was present when the reporter of the OREGONIAN delivered the message of the Judge to the reputed editor-in-chief of that paper, and asked the said editor if he would heed the request. The characteristic response was —"D—n the Judge."

Of the several falsehoods, direct and implied, which this extract contains, we shall notice but one. On the occasion alluded to, there were present in our office three persons besides the editor of this paper and the city reporter of the *Herald*. These persons were Mr. Upton, who had reported the testimony for the OREGONIAN, Mr. Moreland, who had reported it for the *Herald*, and Mr. Crandall, our local reporter. These persons all authorize a statement that no such remark as the above so-called "response" was made by any member of the company. Mr. Daly, the city reporter of the *Herald*, is therefore proven to be a willful and malicious liar, and the chief editor of the *Herald* of having put in circulation the vile falsehoods of his associate. The credibility of the other statements of the *Herald* in regard to this matter, may be judged of from this one instance of infamous mendacity.

We feel that we owe an apology to our readers for allowing ourselves to be drawn into any controversy with men whose conduct makes such a characterization as the above necessary. It is exceedingly disagreeable to us, but disagreeable duties cannot always be evaded.

The Atlantic Cable Company, according to English journals, have already made a dividend of 25 per cent. on the cost of the enterprise. At this rate the cable will pay for itself in two years. The draft it makes upon the leading New York journals are enormous. The profits of these papers are so small that it is believed they will either have to raise their rates of subscription and advertising, or cease taking cable news.

DOOMED TO EXTINCTION.—Southern men are fond of asserting that "the freedmen are doomed to extinction." The Southern people are certainly doing all they can to assist in carrying out the decrees of Providence in this particular. Every time one of them shoots a negro he has the satisfaction of feeling that he has done what he could to help on the great work of destiny!

At Pernambuco, recently, a terrible riot occurred between the Brazilians and the Portuguese. Eighty Portuguese were killed, when the Portuguese, combining with the English, killed one hundred of the Brazilians.

The freight on flour from San Francisco to New York, *via* Panama, is about $3 per barrel. Wheat in sacks, about 1½ cents per pound.

REBELS PARDONED.—The following is a list of prominent rebels pardoned by the President: George Trenholm, Secretary of the Treasury; George Davis, and Wade Keys, Attorney Generals; Assistant Treasurer, E. E. Elmore; Minister to France, Charles J. Faulkner; Agent in Europe, Pierre Soule; ex-United States Judges, Marshals and District Attorneys, five; rebel Commissioners, three; rebel Governors, seven; rebel Lieut. Governors, two; ex-United States naval officers, nine; privates, six; blockade runners, three; ex-United States Congressmen, eleven; rebel Congressmen, ninety-three; rebel Colonels and Lieut. Colonels, five; rebel Brigadier Generals, seventy-three; rebel Major Generals, nine.

The late famine in Eastern India is without a parallel for the number of its victims. It is believed that one million persons perished for want of food. The official records on the first of December last showed that fully 600,000 had died of starvation. The famine was caused by a long drouth, and a consequent failure of the crops. This awful mortality occurred among a population of not more than six millions. No plague, no black death, no yellow fever, no great physical convulsion like the most tremendous earthquake on record, ever swallowed up so many victims. The English authorities are terribly censured for their want of efficiency in alleviating the miseries of the people.

The value of the barrels, cans and other vessels containing petroleum sent to Europe last year, is estimated at $10,000,000.

CHANGES CAUSED BY THE WAR.—In an article on the changes caused by the war in the South, the Baltimore *Transcript* says:

> Misery is said to make strange bed fellows, and the distresses caused by the late war have certainly thrown many Southern men into positions and associations extremely alien to their former pursuits and habits.
>
> "Lord Stafford mines for coal and salt,
> The Duke of Norfolk deals in malt,
> The Douglas in red herrings."

Gen. Lee teaching a school, Joe Johnston and Beauregard railroading, other Generals running express wagons and taking photographs, are some of the specimens of the changes which the results of the war have wrought in the change of vocations and habits. But these are nothing in comparison with the metamorphosis in the lives of civilians, of men and women once in affluent circumstances, and who are betaking themselves by force of necessity to every occupation which can be named. Gentlemen once the proprietors of large estates; may now be found equipped with yard-sticks, holding plough-handles, or weighing out sugar and coffee by the pound in grocery shops; ladies, high-bred dames, who were once the leaders of society, are now taking in sewing for the bare means of subsistence. And happy are they who are able to find even such a refuge from the wild beasts of poverty and want. Others there are, and the number is large, who, with families of little children dependent upon them, have absolutely no resources, no means of life, no earthly hope of ultimately escaping the horrors of starvation.

WHY IS RUSSIA SO FRIENDLY TO AMERICA.—The principles upon which Russian society is based are the very reverse of those which constitute the foundation of the American society system; and if you talk either to Russians or Americans who have resided in Russia, they will laugh at the notion of there being any international friendship existing between their respective countries. Yet it is an indisputable fact that the Russians are most desirous to conciliate the will of the American people, and to create the impression that the two nations are allied together by the ties of friendship and mutual interest. The explanation of this policy on the part of Russia, I think, obvious enough. A war with Russia would be a far more serious affair for England if it involved a contest with America, as if Russia could rely upon the same sort of indirect support from America which the late Confederacy received from certain parties in England. To say the least it would be an important element in the consideration, whether we should go to war with Russia, if we knew that Alabamas and Rappahannocks would forthwith be launched from New York to prey upon British commerce under the Russian flag. Thus, unless I am mistaken, the real reason why Russia attached such importance to her friendship with America is because this connection would undoubtedly strengthen her in the event of a war with any maritime power.—*St. Petersburg Correspondence London Telegraph.*

JEWELS FROM THE CONFEDERACY.—The following gems of patriotism are hard to beat in their way. We call them from that famous Southern Rights organ, the Nashville *Gazette*. The first is a jewel for "Old Pap:"

> The Clarksville *Chronicle* says the medal voted to General Thomas by the legislature of this State is said to be a pretty thing. We hope that the General, when he exhibits the trinket, will not forget to mention that it was paid for by a people who did not vote it, and from whom he had no right to expect any such mark of admiration. If he can feel proud of it under such circumstances, the bogus legislature did not mistake their man."

The second is a jewel polished up expressly for the use of Gov. Brownlow, and Messrs. Doughty, Blackman, Shepherd, Thornburg, Patton, and others, who had the audacity to wear the Union blue:

> Governor Brownlow and the East Tennessee members of the General Assembly left for Knoxville, Sunday morning. They will return after the holidays with fresh venom, and souls fired with diabolical ardor to achieve their work of destruction. They bear with them the devoted hate and sincere contempt of all patriotic hearts.

A NICE CONGRESSMAN.—George W. Chilton is one of the individuals elected last fall by the rebels of Texas to represent them in the Federal Congress. To show that he is fit a representative of a Texas constituency, it is only necessary to state briefly his antecedents, as furnished by the Washington correspondent of the Chicago *Tribune*: Gov. Hamilton was piloted through the rebel lines out of Texas by Capt. Montgomery, a Texan in our service. The Captain subsequently fled to Mexico, when Hon. George W. Chilton, with a body of men, crossed the Rio Grande, kidnapped Montgomery, took him back across the river, hung him, *cut off his arms*, and sent the mutilated corpse to the town where he had resided, as was said, to show the fate of traitors. To this act more than any other, Chilton owed his election.

FEROCIOUS AND FATAL FIGHT WITH AXES.—We learn from the Burlington, (VT.) *Times* that two men named McDowell and Finnegan, of Eden, in that State, having had trouble, accidently met in the woods, on the 17th of January. Both had axes. Finnegan forbid McDowell passing a tree that he, Finnegan, had felled across the road. McDowell persisted, and passed the tree. After some attempts at fighting, they raised their axes, and Finnegan struck McDowell with his axe on the head or shoulder, knocking him down. Finnegan raised his axe again, when McDowell partly recovered from the first blow, struck at Finnegan, the axe entering the body in the arm pit. Finnegan lived but a few minutes. McDowell has been held for his appearance before the County Court.

ALLEGED REVIVAL OF A LOST ART.—A correspondent at Upper Sandusky, Ohio, states that Mr. Disman, of that place, has discovered the process of hardening copper, and has secured a patent for it. The art is supposed to have been lost since the days of King Solomon. The material is properly called alleated copper, and can be worked without friction. All necessity for oiling machinery made from it is obviated. The writer says the Cleveland, Columbus and Cincinnati Railroad is now testing the prepared metal, and, in case of its success, are prepared to give the inventor $10,000 for its use on the road. There is much excitement and interest in Upper Sandusky over the subject.—*Cleveland Herald.*

KENTUCKY.—This is one of the rebel States that escaped the war unwhipped and of course unsubjugated. A proposition is before the Legislature of that State to raise ten regiments of soldiers to uphold and defend the exploded principles of States rights and to be subject to the call of President Johnson. Kentucky has recovered from her "neutrality"—a policy adopted from cowardice and gain during the war.

A complete list of prizes captured by the United States Navy during the rebellion adjudicated by the Navy Department, has been prepared by the Fourth Auditor for apportionment and distribution. Over 1000 captured vessels and the successful cruisers are enumerated. It is estimated that not less than 5,000 seamen and officers are interested in these prizes and that from $5,000,000 to $6,000,000 are involved.

The President of one of the South American Republics has resigned his office, on the ground that the people are too immoral and unworthy of him. Some people are of opinion that our President should resign for just the opposite reason.

### STATE ITEMS.

Four recruits for the Penitentiary arrived at Salem last Thursday.

Wheat is quoted at Albany at fifty cents per bushel. Oats at twenty to twenty-five cents.

The new brick hall of Spencer Butte Lodge, No. 9, I. O. O. F., was dedicated on the 23d of February.

The weather has been very mild at Canyon City. The mercury has scarcely fallen below zero at any time.

Camp Logan, in Eastern Oregon, is at present occupied by Company F, Eighth U. S. Cavalry, under command of Lieut. Western.

Hon. J. Q. A. Worth, State Representative for Linn county, died at his home at Peoria a few days since. He was about forty years of age.

The people of Lafayette have raised a tax of five and half per cent. on the property of their district for school purposes. Heavy tax, but good investment.

Examinations show that Elk Creek District, in the John Day country, is one of the richest quartz mining localities in Oregon. Some of the rock from that district shows $270 per ton of gold. The ledges are numerous and new discoveries are frequently made.

A telegram from Eugene City gives information that the house of George Bay, in Lane county, was destroyed by fire on Friday night last. As the house had not been occupied for several weeks, the fire must have been the work of an incendiary. The loss is put at about $900.

It is stated that O. Burmaster, lately nominated by the President for Collector of Customs at Astoria, has taken possession of the office. The nomination has not yet been confirmed by the Senate, and probably will not be. There is not much glory or profit in a nominal tenure of an office without pay.

A painful rumor, says the Albany *Democrat* of the 2d, has reached here, to the effect that on Saturday night the dwelling house of Mr. Thomas, living near Harrisburg, Linn county, was consumed by fire; and that Mr. T. and family, together with five other persons—neighbors staying with him that night—were also burned to death in the building. We hope there is some mistake about it, but we fear not, as it comes to us quite well authenticated.

The *Courier* states that a new manufacturing enterprise has been started in Yamhill county. It gives the following in regard to it: There has been a company lately formed at McMinnville, composed of the wealthy and substantial citizens and business men of the place, for the purpose of bringing water from the South Yamhill into the town for power purposes, by tapping the same at a point about twelve miles above, near Mr. Faulkner's. This is a laudable enterprise, and cannot but be a paying one in the end. The company, we are told, have in contemplation the erection at an early day, of an extensive Woolen Factory at McMinnville, the machinery of which is to be driven by the power furnished through the proposed water ditch.

#### Miscellaneous Items.

Sandwich Island infants learn to swim before they can walk.

London supports 10,000 cabmen and 50,000 omnibus drivers.

Smoking in the streets on Sunday is prohibited in Galveston, Texas.

The last new gun invented in Paris sends out 8,655 balls in a minute.

The fire-bells in Montreal gave notice of the new year by striking 1867.

No less than 7,205 treaties of peace have been signed within the last 200 years.

A hundred thousand reapers and mowers were manufactured in the United States last year.

Jas. R. Campbell, the recently chosen United States Senator from South Carolina, is a native of Oxford, Mass.

The people of Georgia are gathering ice four inches thick. It is very rare that ice forms so thick so far South.

The Hall Mills, of Lewiston, Maine, turn out 25,000 yards of cotton cloth per day, or nearly 8,000,000 yards per year.

A "hop" is on the tapis in Richmond, the proceeds of which are to be devoted to the erection of a monument over the remains of "little Joe Davis," a son of Jeff, who was accidentally killed, by falling from a balcony, during the war.

A few days since a large wild turkey sailed into Greencastle, Indiana, and perched himself upon the steeple of the Court House. About fifty shots were fired at him, none of which took effect, and after taking a good look at the town he sailed back to the forest whence he came.

Mr. Stewart intends enlarging his up-town store at New York, so that it will cover the entire square bounded by Broadway, Tenth street, Fourth avenue and Ninth street. It will then be the largest if not the most magnificent business establishment in the world.

Major Sim, of Richmond, Ind., a resident of this country for over thirty years, and who served three years in the army, was naturalized at the beginning of this year. He was elected to a State office in November last, and was not aware that he was up to that time a subject of Her Majesty.

The New Orleans Investigating Committee yesterday examined the Washington correspondent of the New York *Times*, who sent out General Sheridan's garbled despatch last summer. He stated that the President gave him an order on the War Department for General Sheridan's despatch, and he got it from one of the clerks there, thus charging upon a clerk the responsibility of garbling it.

An article on Captain John Smith in the new number of the North American *Review* undertakes to prove him a sort of Munchausenish adventurer, and produces testimony to show that his story of Pocahontas' interposing to save his life is mere fiction. As to what sort of a creature Pocahontas was, the writer quotes the following from an old colonial history: "Pocahontas, a well-matured but savage young girle, Powhatan's daughter, sometymes resorting to our fort, of the age then of eleven or twelve years, would get the boyes forth with her into the market-place, and make them wheele, falling on their hands, turning up their heels upwards, whome she would followe and wheele so herself, naked as she was, all the fort over."

THE PAY OF OFFICERS IN THE FRENCH ARMY.—"Malakoff," in his Paris letter of December 4th, to the New York *Times*, writes as follows:

> Your army officers will laugh at the pay of French officers, and yet their pay has just been augmented. In the Etat-Major, Captains of the first class are to have hereafter 3,400 francs a year, that is to say, at five francs to the dollar, $680; Captains of the second class, 2,600 francs; First Lieutenants, 2,100 francs; the others, 1,700—say $340. In the infantry Captains are to have 2,700 francs and 2,400 francs; Lieutenants, 1,900 francs and 1,800 francs. The Marshals of France receive altogether about $30,000 salary—$16,000 as Marshal, $6,000 as Senator, and the rest in house rent and rations of various kinds. There are but nine Marshals now, but the usual number is twelve, and their combined salaries at this number would be 1,800,000 francs! The pay of the common soldier is four sous a day, or about $14 a year! So that the combined pay of 3,150 soldiers only equals that of one Marshal.

Thus the life of an officer in France, unless in the highest grades, is not, like in other countries, the life of a gentleman. His life is one of labor in the barracks or in the field, and he is little seen in society; but when met there or anywhere else he is quiet, gentlemanly and unassuming. He knows, of course, that he cannot make a figure on from $300 to $600 a year, and he comports himself accordingly. And the country is the gainer by it, for such a military system must bring good results.

THE GROWING IN THE SOUTH.—Georgia is taking up the cultivation of tea, and with a good prospect of success, if properly attended to. One W. Jones, of Liberty county, in that State, after repeated failures, in 1860 got out fifty plants, and from that time to this has supplied his family with five or six pounds of the tea yearly. Mr. Jones, in giving his experience to a Southern journal, states that he has no doubt that the ten plant will grow as well or even better (although an exotic) through the whole of the States bordering the Atlantic and Gulf from North Carolina to Texas, as it does in China. All the lands of Middle Georgia and the Carolinas which are now considered of little value for corn or cotton, can be made available, and grow tea to great advantage. All the hill sides that are so much washed as not even to produce grass enough to cover the soil from view, can be made to produce handsome returns to the planter. The tea plant requires a very small amount of field culture, and it is estimated that one acre of plants will yield 441 pounds of tea.

FAILED TO AGREE.—The jury in the late murder case failed to agree, and consequently were discharged, but the verdict of all who purchase goods at KOHN & FISHEL'S clothing store, No. 111 Front street, is arrived at with the utmost unanimity, which is, that they invariably get the best articles for the least money.

NEW ARRANGEMENT.—THEOLD BUCHTEL & CARDWELL PHOTOGRAPH GALLERY, 80 First street, has passed into the hands of JOSEPH BUCHTEL, Proprietor and Operator, who, having just returned from San Francisco, with ALL THE LATE IMPROVEMENTS, is prepared to take every style of picture known to the art.

### MARRIED:

At Oakland, Douglas county, Feb. 24th, by Rev. J. Tibbetts, Mr. Peter Kite and Mrs. Jane Marshall.

Near Oakland, Feb. 26th, by Rev. J. W. Miller, Mr. George Hall, to Miss Mary J. James. "Better late than never," George.

### DIED:

Nov. 28, 1866, at Delta House, Touchet, Walla Walla, W. T., Frederica Dorcia, youngest daughter of D. J. and M. A. Schnebly, aged 2 years, 5 months and 21 days.

Jan. 30, 1867, of typhoid fever, Joseph Malanethon, third son of D. J. and M. A. Schnebly, aged 3 years, 5 months and 19 days.


## NEW TO-DAY.

### Caution.

ALL PERSONS ARE HEREBY CAUTIONED against purchasing any Beer Barrels or Kegs bearing our trade mark—"H. W."—as they are liable to seizure. We never sell any Barrels or Kegs bearing our trade mark. WEINHARD & DELLINGER.
Portland, March 2, 1867. mh4d1w

### Notice.

THE ACCOUNTS DUE THE UNDERSIGNED, AND unpaid by the fifteenth of the present month, will then be left for collection by law.
ESTES & STIMSON.
Portland, March 1, 1867. mh4d2w

### OUR MARKET!

C. B. HOFFMAN, Proprietor,
**Second Door from N. E. corner of Washington and Third streets.**

MY CUSTOMERS, AND THE PUBLIC GENERALLY, can always rely on finding the CHOICEST MEATS of all kinds that the market affords.

**Kosser Meat**

Constantly on hand. Customers served with the utmost promptness. mh4d1m4p*

### Notice.

ANY PERSON HAVING CLAIMS AGAINST THE undersigned are requested to present them at my office, 39 Front street. All those indebted to me will make immediate payments.
A. G. BRADFORD.
March 1, 1867. mh4d1w

### Dissolution Notice.

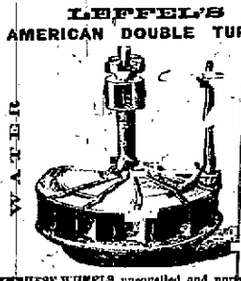
THE PARTNERSHIP HERETOFORE EXISTING between the undersigned under the firm name of I. Rosenfeld & Co., is dissolved by mutual consent, Henry Rosenfeld having sold out all of his interest in said firm business to Isaac Rosenfeld, to whom all debts due the late firm must be paid, and who will pay all debts due by said firm.
ISAAC ROSENFELD.
HENRY ROSENFELD.
March 1, 1867. mh4d2w

### For Sale Cheap,

ONE SINGLE TOP WATSON BUGGY, NEARLY NEW, WITH HARNESS, ROBES, &c., &c.

For further particulars apply to John Fletcher, American Exchange, or at the Black Hawk stables where the buggy can be seen.
JOHN FLETCHER.
Portland, March 2, 1867. dtptf

### LEFFEL'S AMERICAN DOUBLE TURBINE



THESE WHEELS, unequalled and unrivalled in the United States or the world, have been fully tested on this coast, more than forty being in use at this date, driving all kinds of machinery, Saw Mills, Flour Mills, Quartz Mills, Woolen Factories, &c., &c.

On account of the extraordinary demand, our stock of wheels is considerably reduced, and we are entirely out of several sizes; therefore parties contemplating using our wheel, to be certain of securing them in time, should give their order at least three months before they expect to get them, that we may be able to make them by the time needed.

We cheerfully refer to all using our wheels, and are warranted that *all will affirm that our wheels accomplish all and even more than we claim for them.* Address
LEFFEL & MYERS,
Oregon Iron Works Co., Portland, Oregon.
mh4d6m4p.

### UMATILLA, GRANITE AND OLIVE CREEK EXPRESS!

LEAVES
UMATILLA
EVERY
Tuesday Morning
For the above named points.
N. H. PARSONS,
fe22d6m2p Proprietor.

### NEW YORK BOOT AND SHOE STORE!

MESSRS. GRADENHEIM & COHEN TAKES pleasure in announcing to the public that they have opened the above named store in this city, where they are now opening a large and selected stock of

**BOOTS AND SHOES,**
**Ladies', Misses' and Children's wear, &c.**

We invite the public to examine our stock.
GRADENHEIM & COHEN.
jan4d2p1f 89 First Street, Portland, Oregon.

### JUST RECEIVED!

**A. H. WHITE,**
**No. 119 Front Street,**
IS NOW RECIEVING BY EVERY STEAMER
Large Additions to his Extensive Stock of
**Boots, Shocs, Gaiters,**
and all other Goods in his line among which are
SEIBERLICH'S, BURT'S, MILES', GODFREY'S AND BENHERT'S LATEST STYLES
Call in and examine the Stock, opposite the New Columbian Hotel. nov6d1tf

### FOR GRATUITOUS DISTRIBUTION.

**THE SCIENCE OF LIFE,**
**Or, How to Live and What to Live For.**

A highly interesting and valuable Work, including "The Philosophy of Marriage," Mental Diseases, their Cause and Cure," and a thousand valuable hints and good counsels for young men.

THE PROPRIETOR OF THE
**Pacific Museum of Anatomy and Science, San Francisco,**

Has, determined, regardless of expense, to issue FREE (for the benefit of suffering humanity) four of their most interesting and instructive Lectures on Marriage and its disqualifications; Nervous Debility, Premature Decline of Manhood, Indigestion, Weakness or Depression, Loss of Energy and Vital Power, the Great Social Evil, and those maladies which result from Youthful Follies, Excesses of Maturity, or Ignorance of Physiology and Nature's Laws. These invaluable Lectures have been the means of enlightening and saving thousands and will be forwarded FREE on receiving twenty-five cents in postage stamps, by addressing "Secretary Pacific Museum of Anatomy and Science, at the Eureka Theatre, Montgomery street, San Francisco, Cal."

Letters to be sent through Wells, Fargo & Co.
mar4d4w2p6m

### $100 Reward.

A J. HUBLER, AN INSANE PERSON, has been missing from the Lincoln House since Feb. 28th, having escaped from the window of his room during the brief absence of an attendant.

When he left he wore a dark suit of clothes (pants and coat silk mixed) and a large dark-brown frock overcoat. He is about 38 years of age, large size, nearly six feet in height, has a very large flemish nose, prominent forehead, no whiskers at time of leaving.

Any information respecting him will be suitably rewarded, or $100 will be paid to any person who will return him alive to the custody of
M. S. BURRELL, Guardian.
Portland, March 1, 1867. mh4d2w2p

### ASSAY OFFICE!

**KING, MYRICK & CO.,**
(*Successors to E. W. Tracy & Co.,*)
HAVING PURCHASED THE ENTIRE INTEREST OF E. W. TRACY & CO., in their
**ASSAY OFFICE,**
**No. 58 Front Street,**
We are prepared to continue the Business of ASSAYING GOLD DUST, ORES, &c.
Portland, April 10th, 1866. MARK A. KING, JOSIAH MYRICK, EDWARD WEBB.
ap14d2p1f

### W. H. BRACKETT,
**CARPENTER & BUILDER.**

SHOP—West side First street, between Main and Salmon. mh4d1tf

IF THERE IS A FLORENCE SEWING Machine within One Thousand Miles of San Francisco that is not giving entire satisfaction, if I am informed of it, it will be attended to promptly, without expense charge or expense to the owner. SAMUEL HILL, Agent, 111 Montgomery street, San Francisco.
mh4d1w1p3m

## NEW TO-DAY.

### WILLAMETTE THEATRE.

**The Renowned TANNER TROUPE!!**

PROPRIETOR.....T. W. TANNER.

The Manager respectfully informs the public generally that he has leased and renovated the above Theatre and will give one of their classic and elegant entertainments

This (MONDAY) EVENING, March 4,

FOR PARTICULARS SEE PROGRAMME.

In active preparation, and will shortly be produced the Wonderful Pantomime of

**The Red Gnome!**

N. B.—WANTED, 12 RESPECTABLE YOUNG GIRLS to form the Ballet. Apply at the Theater between the hours of 10 and 2.

Admission:
Dress Circle and Parquette, 50 cts; Pit, 25 cts.
Doors open at 7 o'clock. Performance commences at 8.
fe26tf

### SAN FRANCISCO ASSAYING AND REFINING WORKS.

**No. 416 Montgomery Street,**
(*Successors to Kellogg, Hewston & Company.*)

**CAPITAL STOCK, $1,000,000!**

**Directors:**
JOHN PARROTT, CHAS. E. McLANE,
WM. C. RALSTON, A. HAYWARD,
LOUIS A. CARNETT.

LOUIS A. CARNETT.....President and Manager.
JOHN HEWSTON, Jr.....Chemist and Superintendent.

THIS COMPANY HAVING GREATLY enlarged their Refining Works, and introduced many other important improvements, are pleased to announce that they feel warranted in again reducing materially their terms of doing business.

THE TARIFF OF CHARGES

Which they now submit to the public—considered with reference to the cost of material and labor—is lower than in any other part of the world, and secures to the mining interest of the Pacific coast an important increase in both the minting and commercial value of bullion.

Their charges hereafter will be as follows:

FOR ASSAYING DEPOSITS FOR UNPARTED GOLD BARS.

One-eighth of one per cent. (heretofore ¼ quarter) for all amounts over $1,000, and two dollars for any smaller sum. Returns made in twenty-four hours.

FOR ASSAYING DEPOSITS FOR UNPARTED SILVER BARS.

Two dollars for the gold contained, up to $1,000, and one-eighth of one per cent. for all amounts over that sum, and one per cent. on the silver contained. Returns made in twenty-four hours.

FOR REFINING DEPOSITS MADE FOR COIN OR FINE BARS.

On bullion under 300 parts gold, 2 cents per ounce.
On bullion from 300@600 parts gold, 4 cents per ounce.
On bullion from 600@750 parts gold, 6 cents per ounce.
On bullion from 750@949 parts gold, 8 cents per ounce.
Above 950 the only charge will be for coinage. But there will be no charge for refining less than two dollars.

FOR COINING GOLD.

This charge will be the same as at the Mint—a half of one per cent.—and which is paid by us to that institution. But there will be no charge in future for making fine gold or silver bars from bullion refined by us.

RETURNS IN COIN IN FORTY-EIGHT HOURS.

Silver contained in deposits for coin will be accounted for at the same rate customary at the Mint.

Gold bars of other Assayers, in good standing, will be cashed by us at the highest market rates.

Dust and bullion can be forwarded to us from any part of the country, and returns made through Wells, Fargo & Co.'s Express.

CHARGES AT U. S. BRANCH MINT.

For the convenience of those not familiar with the terms of the Mint, we subjoin the tariff of charges now in force at that institution:

For refining bullion under 300 parts gold, 3 cents per ounce.
For refining bullion from 300@600 parts gold, 5 cents per ounce.
For refining bullion from 600@750 parts gold, 7 cents per ounce.
For refining bullion from 750@830 parts gold, 11 cents per ounce.
For refining bullion from 830@949 parts gold, 14 cents per ounce.

The charge for coinage is half of one per cent., and the charge for making fine silver bars, the same.

Comparing the net value of deposits for coinage, with the proceeds of unparted gold bars sold in the market—assuming that the bars have cost ½ of one per cent.—they must be sold at the following par rates to equal the return which would have been made had they been deposited for coinage:

850 par to equal Mint return, at refining charge of 14 cents.
845 par to equal Mint return, at refining charge of 14 cents.
835 par to equal San Francisco A. & R. Works return, at refining charge of 8 cents.

INCORPORATED.....JAN. 18TH, 1866.

### OREGON IRON WORKS,

**Corner Morrison and Seventh Sts.,**
PORTLAND, OREGON.

THIS COMPANY HAVE LATELY ENLARGED their Works, and by the introduction of the most improved Machinery and Tools, are fully able to compete with any Iron Works on this coast, both in the character of work, and their facilities for executing contracts and orders promptly for any kind of Machinery required, embracing—

MARINE, STATIONARY and PORTABLE ENGINES and BOILERS;
BATTERIES of any required weight;
WHEELER & RANDALL'S, FOUNTAIN, and MOORE'S GRINDERS and AMALGAMATORS;
Hungerford's CONCENTRATORS, SHOES and DIES;
PLOUGHING and SAW-MILL WORK;
PORTABLE STEAM SAW-MILLS;
LEFFEL & MYER'S AMERICAN DOUBLE TURBINE WATER WHEELS;
Shafting and Pulleys, Iron Fronts, Doors and Shutters, and all kinds of Machinery and Castings.

For the convenience of parties ordering Machinery of us we furnish at the lowest market prices, Battery Screens, Copper Plates, Leather and Rubber Belting.
A. C. GIBBS, Pres't.
Portland, October 20, 1866. oc16d1tf

### CHAS. HOPKINS,

(*Successor to G. W. VAUGHN,*)
DEALER IN
**Hardware & Cutlery,**
IRON AND STEEL,
Blacksmiths' Miners' and Mechanics'
TOOLS, PLOWS,
**REAPERS, MOWERS, THRESHERS**
AND AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS GENERALLY.
**No. 116 Corner Front and Morrison Sts.,**
oc4 PORTLAND, OREGON. d2ptf

### REMOVAL.

**H. GUIDO GROB,**
Graduate of Planel's Conservatorie of Music, San Francisco,
*Former Pianist at Maguire's Theatres,*

WILL GIVE LESSONS ON THE
VIOLIN, PIANO,
And in VOCAL MUSIC, also THORO-BASE at Pupil's residences, or at his Rooms.
**On and after Jan. 1st, 1867,**
CLASSES IN VOCAL AND INSTRUMENTAL MUSIC
Will be formed and receive instruction.
**No. 64 Alder street,**
fe8d1tf2p Corner of Fourth.

### Mrs. Dr. Mary A. Thomson,

ELECTRICIAN AND ECLECTIC PHYSICIAN.

THE ELECTROPATHIC METHOD OF TREATMENT is especially adapted to Chronic diseases, such as Rheumatism, Neuralgia, Cancers, Paralysis and Epileptic Fits. Special attention given to Female Complaints.

Mrs. Thomson has a very superior Inhalator to vaporize the Lungs and Bronchial organs.

OFFICE at the residence of J. W. Cook, on First and Ash streets. Office hours from 10 to 3 P. M. jan12d3m

A FINE LOT OF FAT AND FRESH

**SHOALWATER BAY OYSTERS!**
Just received at THE GEM.
nov1d1f

## Auction and Commission.

### OSCAR KILBOURN,
**AUCTIONEER,**
**No. 130 Front St., Cor. of Yamhill,**

AUCTION SALES—TUESDAYS AND FRIDAYS
OF
**Real Estate, Stock, Furniture, Horses, and General Merchandise.**

SPECIAL SALES attended to in any part of the City.
LIBERAL CASH ADVANCES made on CONSIGNMENTS.
A General Assortment of MERCHANDISE on hand at PRIVATE SALE AT AUCTION PRICES.

LOUIS WORMSER, ISIDOR WORMSER, San Francisco.
WM. MEYER, SIMON WORMSER, New York.

### WM. MEYER & CO.,

**Corner of Sacramento and Sansome Sts., SAN FRANCISCO.**

MANUFACTURERS AND IMPORTERS OF
THE BEST MADE
**MEN AND BOYS' CLOTHING**
EVER OFFERED ON THE PACIFIC COAST,
—CONSISTING OF—
Men's French Beaver Suits,
Men's French Cassimere Suits,
Men's Union Cassimere Suits,
French Black Cloth Frock Coats,
French Brown and Olive Frock Coats,
French Black Doeskin Pants.

A FULL ASSORTMENT OF
**FRENCH CASSIMERE PANTS.**
A FULL ASSORTMENT OF
**UNION CASSIMERE PANTS.**
A FULL ASSORTMENT OF
**SATINET PANTS.**
A FULL ASSORTMENT OF
**Cottonade Pants.**
**DUSTERS AND LINEN SACK COATS,**
HEAVY LINEN-DUCK DUSTERS,
HEAVY SPANISH-LINEN DUSTERS,
HEAVY LINEN SACK COATS,
HEAVY LINEN SUITS,
WHITE LINEN-DUCK SUITS.

**STAPLE GOODS.**
THE BEST SEWED AND LARGEST CUT OF
Overalls Jumpers,
Duck Pants and
Traveling Shirts
EVER MADE FOR THIS MARKET.
COMPLETE ASSORTMENT OF
**Boys' Clothing.**
COMPLETE ASSORTMENT OF
**Furnishing Goods.**
SOLE AGENTS OF
**THOMAS ATKINSON'S SHIRTS,**
WHICH ARE FAR SUPERIOR IN QUALITY AND FIT TO ANY OTHER SHIRT IN MARKET.

We respectfully invite the Trade to examine our stock.
WM. MEYER & CO.,
Corner Sacramento and Sansome streets,
ja28d2m2p SAN FRANCISCO.

### HATS! HATS!

**MEUSSDORFFER & BRO.,**
Manufacturers and Importers of, and Wholesale and Retail Dealers in
**HATS, CAPS,**
AND
**HATTERS' MATERIALS.**
**No. 72 Front Street, Portland.**

ARE RECEIVING, IN ADDITION TO THEIR EXtensive Stock, by every steamer, all the LATEST STYLES of New York, London and Parisian taste, for
**Gentlemen's and Children's Wear.**
Which they will sell
**CHEAPER THAN ANY OTHER HOUSE ON THE PACIFIC COAST!**

P. S.—Hats of every Style and Description MADE TO ORDER, also neatly repaired at
mar1d2tf2p J. C. MEUSDORFFER & BRO.

### Read! Read!!

LADIES' MISSES' AND CHILDREN'S SHOES made to measure or order at
**SHELBY'S**
**BOOT AND SHOE STORE,**
**95 First Street.**
**CUSTOM WORK ALWAYS ON HAND.**
Your patronage is respectfully solicited.
fe5d1tf A. D. SHELBY.

### Piano Tuning!

PIANOS TUNED FOR TWO DOLLARS AND A half and Less.
**Perfect Satisfaction GIVEN, OR NO CHARGE MADE.**
Leave your orders at
W. T. SHANAHAN'S,
Corner of First and Morrison Streets,
Opposite the Western

...and Commission.

**...RICHARDSON,**
**...IONEER**
...Front and Oak Streets.

**...TION SALES.**
...GROCERIES GENERAL
...DISE AND HORSES

...ednesday and Saturday.

...A B RICHARDSON Auctioneer

**...rivate Sale.**
...NED IAB and BUNDLE IRON
...RS & OCTAGON CAST STEEL
...FILES RASPS SAWS
...PANS SHEET IRON R G IRON
*ALSO*
...tment of GROCERIES & LIQUORS.
...B RICHARDSON Auctioneer

**...Large and**
**...PTORY SALE**
OF
**...TS, SHOES,**
**...es, Furniture,**
...Merchandise, &c.
**...AY, MARCH 6TH, 1867,**
...at 10 o'clock A M

**Soap:**
...L O SOAP
...FAMILY SOAP
...CASTILE SOAP

**Candles:**
...AVERY'S CANDLES
...KNAPP'S CANDLES
...N CANDLES

**Tea:**
...CHOICE JAPAN TEA
...FOUND HYSON TEA
...B BLACK TEA

**Tobacco:**
...N, L TOBACCO
...GOLDEN SHEAF TOBACCO
...MANUFACTURED TOBACCO

**Cigars:**
...UNDO CIGARS
...AN CIGARS

**Sardines:**
...SARDINES, ½ boxes
...SARDINES, ¼ boxes

**Oysters:**
...ONUMENTAL OYSTERS.
...KEEN'S OYSTERS.
...UDLEY'S OYSTERS.

**...oots and Shoes:**
...Gents' Fine CALF BOOTS.
...Lad...'S MORGAN GAITERS.
...CAVALRY BOOTS.
*ALSO,*
...Rose and ... Kitchen Furniture,
...L. RICHARDSON Auctioneer

**...M AND NEW GOODS!**

**...STEINHEISER,**
...(Successor to Gerstle & Bernhardt,)
...A GRANDE, OREGON,
...TAKES IN ANNOUNCING TO HIS ... customers that he has removed from ... corner to ... ly occupied by Gerstle ... that he is just receiving an
**...LY NEW STOCK**
OF
**...Y GOODS,**
**...CLOTHING,**
**...S and SHOES,**
**...ts and Caps,**
**...RES, NOTIONS,**
...Hats & ...
...ould take pl... in thanking his many ... for their past liberal patronage ... to merit an equal share of the ... D STEINHEISER.
...gon, Dec. 1st, 1866. d2p0m

**...CCO. CIGARS.**
**...CTT. & CO.,**
...Front Street, San Francisco,
**...OLE IMPORTERS**
...LOWING BRANDS OF ½-POUNDS ...ay in the Market:
**...ACH OFFERING;**
**...UIT BASKET;**
**...ARL OFFERING;**
**...LDEN CHARM;**
**...PERIAL;**
...
**...HT PRESSED NATURAL LEAF,**
...tion. Also, by every Steamer Invoice
**...E HAVANA CIGARS,**
...In Bond or Duty Paid.
**WELL & CO.,**
226 Front Street San Francisco

**...ARD SOAP CO.'S**
CONCENTRATED
**...ING POWDER**
...ER, IS SUPERIOR TO ALL OTHER ...mpounds for Washing and Cleaning ...material and contains nothing that will ...Equally as good for using in ...ter. No soap is required to be used ...*One Pound* will make *Three Gallons* ...Soap. It is put up in ... packages of 1 lb. ... of 10 lbs. each, with directions.
...ers Manufactured at
247 Commercial St. San Francisco.
...DAP CO also Manufactures all kinds ...AMILY SOAPS, equal to Eastern Made
dec28m9d

**..., LORD & CO.,**
...PORTERS OF
**...BRANDIES, WHISKIES,**
...ETC..... ETC.
...FRONT STREET,
...SAN FRANCISCO,
**...ENTS FOR THE PACIFIC**
...ited tub-braid WINES, etc., of
...A MENDOZA
...BERG FRERES, Bordeaux;
...& CO., Mayence-on-the-
...RHAUS, Baden.

...ceived a large shipment of Wines from ...arvesting of
...edom's Vin Imperial, Verre...
...ghals, Fleur de Sillery,
...'s Niersteiner, Hochheim...
...hans' Sparkling Scharz...
...Preux' St. Julien, La ...arguax, Chat. Yquem, Chat. ...ho, Santernes
...hans' Burgundies, Chablis, ...berin,
...our friends is called to these very ...t we offer at the lowest rates
...perior OLIVE OIL, in flasons
NUDD LORD & CO
Sole Agents for the Pacific Coast

**...Fifty**
**... WAGONS**
**...R SALE!**
...Made,
...d Axles,
...imble Skeins;
... AND 3, 3 1-2 AND 4

...an invoice of the above style which ...r cash.
GEO. P KIMBALL'S CO
765 Market Street,
San Francisco.

...D GROUND FEED FOR SALE BY
R. H LAW.

...E-PROOF BRICK CORNER STORE
...Streets
R. H. LAW.


# The Daily Oregonian.

MONDAY MORNING MARCH 4 1867


## CITY.

**Money Market.**

...San Francisco Legal Tender rates ... Par a ...
New York Gold Quotations ... 1...

MAILS BY STEAMER.—On Saturday we published a letter from a citizen of Portland containing some excellent remarks in the manner in which the mails are carried by the ocean steamers. We took occasion then to say that we had no knowledge of the matter to which the letter referred, but we have taken some pains to ascertain what are the facts in relation to the obligations of the steamers in the premises. There is a private contract existing between Mr Corbett the mail contractor and the steamers, namely that Postmaster General for the carriage of such letters and paper mail as usually goes as ordered from San Francisco, California, for the port offices in Northern and Middle Oregon This as we understand it is as far as the steamers are bound by any contract whatever Mr Corbett did not contract with the steamers to carry any letter mail. The Postal Agent Mr Brooks, if instructed the post masters at each end of the route to send by the steamers all such letters as were specially marked with these words, Per Steamer All other letters go by and with the regular contractor Our correspondent complains that since the arrangement was entered into with the steamers we have had but one or two letter mails, and that the Oriental left San Francisco after the *Montana* had arrived in the bay with the Panama mail refusing to wait for it The facts are that we have had no mails from Panama by steamer from San Francisco the steamers flying to Portland have no more to do with bringing these mails to Oregon than has the propeller of the Portland ferry boat and Mr Corbett has nothing to do with that mail unless it be delivered to him at Portland The sending of the heavy mails by steamer has been for the accommodation made by Mr Corbett for his own convenience and advantage, and the sending of letters is authorized by the Postal Agent both are temporary arrangements Mr Corbett delivers to the steamers such mails as the contract provides for and if the steamers bring them, they do all that their obligations demand. We cannot learn that the steamers have been at all derelict

ROAD TO THE UMATILLA PLAINS.—The articles of incorporation for a company to construct a wagon road from Portland to the Umatilla Plains have been agreed upon and only await the signatures of two or three more to be committed for filing according to law The names of the incorporators are Messrs James Fleury Col T E Cornwall, Aaron Young, J P O Lownsdale Levi Bates, L H Johnson, T J Carter and William McMillen sale of whom are residents of the Umatilla and the others in Portland. They propose to build the road with plank where the grade is not too steep and McAdamize the rest of it. The first three or four miles of the Portland end will be graded and McAdamized The other two-thirds will probably be of plank. The distance about twelve miles from Portland. From that point the country is level and the natural roads are comparatively good Careful estimates of the cost of the road place it at about $50,000 Of this sum the corporators will take a considerable amount and others, both of Portland and the Umatilla will readily take stock. It is thought from present indications that no trouble will be experienced in procuring all the stock to be taken as such, at least, as operations can be commenced This paper has several times suggested the advantages to the city of such a road, and we trust that now it is only necessary to call the people's attention to the proposed movement, to secure their co-operation at once The road when built will make Portland the depot for a large tract of rich agricultural country which now sends nearly all its produce to the rivers at other points During the last year or two, the farmers of the Plains have taken their produce in large quantities to Spring Valley, Lafayette, Yamhelly and other points where they can only get such articles as they are unable to get at Sheridan. This trade is very inconsiderable as compared with what it will be when the proposed road is at all in order. Then we shall not only sell to the people of the Plains all that they have occasion to buy but will buy of them all that they have to sell, thus reaping profits both ways and at the same time giving the Plains more than the advantages they now have at any other point on the river

EAST PORTLAND ORIENTAL DEBATING CLUB.—On Friday evening last the East Portland Debating Club met the Oriental Club by invitation, in debate, at the latter's place of meeting, in district No 2. The question debated was the abolishment of capital punishment for crime, the East Portland club taking the affirmative of the question and the Occidental opposing After several hours the judges retired to agree upon decision as to the arguments, but were unable to find, that either side had gained anything over the other, so close was the contest Each furnished a paper, after which all were invited to a lunch prepared at the expense of the Club, and not until about 2 o'clock on Saturday morning did the social gathering break up and disperse The East Portland club and guests were highly delighted with their reception and entertainment by the Orientals.

PASSENGERS FROM SAN FRANCISCO.—The following passengers were landed on Sunday morning by the steamship *Continental*: Mr Fowler and wife, E Lauer, S Baum A W Wilbur, J C Bates, F Mix, A Beile, F Mitvain, A Beck M Vincent and friend, Charles Sherman, Joseph Hawkins, Mrs Osgood, J A Cornell, W Jackson, H Cohen, Mr Bailey, Charles D Cushing, J W McKee and wife, J F W B Acker, Mr Budd Dr Smith, Laura Fenwick, S Bevington A W Peters, Hanak, William Lynch C O Blakeslee, Dr F Wicks, M Moore, Mrs C H Larrabee M C Larrabee, Miss Flora Fisher, Charles Brown and wife Young Kay, R C McComb, B Stocum, George Stephens T Wilson O Coit (Wells, Fargo & Co's Messenger) and 8 Kee in the steerage

THE VOLCANO, Mr Hood.—"The Oregonians lately gave to one of their mountains the name of Mt. Hood. It at most times a volcano and has been spouting fire ever since." The *Sacramento Union* of the 26th ult. has a very interesting and wonderful piece of news from the young man, just beginning to be known in the Kentucky settlements as Hood, recently started a newspaper called the *Columbian*. We are glad to see that the boy is determined with useful information and like his head filled up with the progress of events as letters to and, already, the name of one lately moved West is known. When we get Mt. Hood finished, we hope that Pitney may get his mama's consent to come out and see it.

OREGON CITY ITEMS.—The *Enterprise* says The County Court, Judge Wallace presiding will meet to day, Monday.—We are told to state that the private school of Mrs Vander Green, on Main street, is in a flourishing condition and promises success, both to the instructor and pupils Mr J M Moore City Recorder has just issued the annual school census of this city in accordance with the existing ordinance. He has given a table forth, and obtained the exact number of residents. We have altogether classified according to age and sex as follows Males 551, females, 467, total, 1,018, total number of voters, 393, total number between four and twenty, 326.

TRIAL OF THE GOVERNMENT ENGINE.—The firemen under the direction of Foreman Webber, tested the qualities of the new U. S. Engine on Saturday. Through 250 feet of hose and 1 inch nozzle a stream was thrown into the air about 150 feet. When using a 3/4 inch nozzle and 100 feet of hose, they threw a stream about twenty feet over the hook in front of No 1 hose house. When the engine shall have become worn so as to work smoothly, it will be far better working than this. After the trial was ended the engine was shipped on board the *Dragon* for Vancouver

THE TANNER TROUPE.—The Tanner Troupe, with Mr Tanner at the head again, will play to-night at the Theatre, presenting a good bill. Miss Soledad will sing the "Moon Lay Song" the "good-bye at the door," and the Miss Nellie Carlisell and will perform two or three Wilkinson, Tanner Sprague and will give a fancy colored ball. The bills announce the revival of the famous "Crocodiles," though what that is, we are more than we know The performance will close with the laughable affair ee, "The Negro hunting ... by the company

FREIGHT.—The following is the outgoing freight list of the ... March 3 2,000 boxes fruit, 60 packages ... 10 barrels beef, 12 barrels fish, 4,250 quarter sacks ... 5 ... salmon 50 packages dried apples, 10 bales ... 5 ... skins, 3 rolls leather, 173 bundles staves ... 30 barrels potatoes, 5 cases hams, 398 bundles shooks ... 1 case, 19 firkins butter, 60 packages merchandise, ...

MR. Rev. Ireland of the *Enterprise* chuckles a little in his best humor—and he has a right to—over the ... of his circulation out of Clackamas county We are glad to learn that the *Enterprise* is spreading itself It is a very good little paper and all we have to say is, "let her spread

THE PLAINS ARE REINFORCED.—Mr Wm P Blake, Deputy Sheriff of this county, returned from Salem Saturday evening, having taken up on Thursday four prisoners and Yamhill county—Ah Hong for life, Julian Ledoux, five years, Andrew Simmons and Louis Cassel, each one year

CIRCUIT COURT.—The case of the State of Oregon vs A H Reading will not be tried again till the next term of the Circuit Court. We understand that an effort will be made to get the trial removed to another county

WILLAMETTE FRESHETS.—Arrived per steamer *Alert* Saturday, March 2d 278 boxes apples 2 bales woolen goods, 1 coop chickens, 18 gunnies bacon 2 cases lard, 1 bale furs, 2,000 quarter sacks flour

SNOW.—The tops of all the higher hills in sight about Portland are covered with snow and though it is wont to last here for two or three days partially clear it has been cold and winter like

THE STEAMER "NEW WORLD."—A telegram from Seattle March 2d, announces the arrival of the steamer *New World* at that place at 9:30 A M of that day

NEW PORTLAND.—By telegraph from Victoria yesterday we learn that the *Fidelities* will leave that port for Port Townsend this morning, the 5th.

COUNTY COURT.—The March term of the county Court Judge Morgan, will begin this morning, at the court house.

CIRCUIT COURT.—Pursuant to adjournment, the Circuit Court will resume its sitting this morning at 9 o'clock.

CHURCH MEETING.—There will be a meeting in the ... of the Presbyterian Church, corner Third and Washington streets, this evening at 7½ o'clock of the church and congregation, to take into consideration the subject of calling the Rev Robert Patterson D D of Chicago to become the pastor of the Presbyterian Church of this city All pew holders and members of the congregation are urgently requested to attend By order of the session, WM WADHAMS Clerk

ARRIVAL EXPECTED.—The latest news is that Barnum the great showman, is nominated for Congress But Barnum Brot. 115 Front street, are already elected by a large majority for selling the best and cheapest clothing in the State.

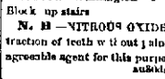
HOW TO SAVE MONEY.—We know of no better way to save money than to re-color garments and thus make them practically as good as new. This can be done by using the celebrated FAMILY DYES of DIAMOND of Howe & Sheldon, which are equal to the best French and ten times as cheap and convenient Sold by Smith & Davis

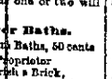

H PARKER J W STEVENS
**PARKER & STEVENS,**
ATTORNEYS AND COUNSELORS-AT LAW
Practice in all the courts of Washington Territory Idaho Territory and Oregon
Letters of attorney to various points promptly attended to
Collections carefully and promptly made
H PARKER Notary Public Commissioner of Deeds for Oregon Conveyancing Deeds Mortgages Leases and other Sealed Instruments
Walla Walla W T Feb 16th 1867 d1tf

Take **AYER'S PILLS** for all the purposes of a purgative for Costiveness Indigestion Headache and Liver Complaint By their mild action they are the best of all purgatives for family use

**C B. MACK,**
**DENTIST.**
Assisted by J H HATCH, D D S., Graduate of the Pennsylvania College of Dental Surgery
The patronage of those who desire and can appreciate FIRST-CLASS OPERATIONS is respectfully solicited
OFFICE—Washington St corner of Front Jarrahs Block up stairs
N. B.—NITROUS OXIDE administered for the extraction of teeth without pain It is the safest and most agreeable agent for this purpose ever discovered
au30dam1y

**PORTLAND ACADEMY AND FEMALE SEMINARY**
The Third Quarter under the present management will begin Monday February 18th 1867 For circular containing full information address the Principal

**STEAM, SULPHUR, VAPOR BATHS.**

For the Cure of COUGHS COLDS RHEUMATISM and MERCURIAL AFFECTIONS
The attention of sufferers from Colds is directed to these Baths, as one or two will Remove the severest Cold Also,
**Warm, Cold and Shower Baths.**
Steam or Vapor Baths, $1 00 Warm Baths, 50 cents
CHAS. F WIEGAND Proprietor
Parrish's Brick,
Washington street near Front
se8dtf Portland Oregon


**DR. J. R. CARDWELL,**
**Dentist.**
**DENTAL ROOMS,**
**No. 89 First Street, Portland, Oregon.**
fe1 d1p1f

**G. W. COOL,**
**Office, Carter's New Building,**
Corner of Front and Alder Streets dec11d3m tf

**WM. KOEHLER,**

**DENTIST.**
OFFICE AND RESIDENCE removed to the South west corner of FRONT and YAMHILL Streets, opposite S J Northrup's Hardware store
Appreciating the most Liberal Patronage by my friends and the public generally during my residence in this city I hope and take pleasure by diligent attention and skillful Treatment to see the same continued as heretofore.
N B—To strangers I would say, that a constantly increasing Dental Practice for the last 6 years in this city, will be a sufficient guarantee for them to receive a First Class and Finished Piece of Work Numerous testimonials to the same can be given at the Office
Dental Consultation and Advice Free of Charge to all.
mch4d1f

**ATTENTION DISCHARGED VOLUNTEERS!**
Discharged Soldiers entitled to the EXTRA BOUNTY under the Act of Congress, approved July 28 1866 who wish their application papers properly prepared will do well to call on the undersigned For particulars see fourth page of this paper
A BUSHWILER Claim Agent
Publication Office of the *Daily Oregonian*,
No 5 Washington St Portland Oregon

Are you aware that the pneumatoric of Consumption are Coughs Colds Bronchitis, Pains in the side and chest, difficulties of breathing If you permit these symptoms to run on tuberculosis will be the result, and end in Consumption Now if you want to cure these diseases use AYER'S LUNG BALSAM without delay Consumptives should never give up and think there is no hope until you have tried AYER'S LUNG BALSAM It has cured many cases that physicians pronounced incurable Sold by the dealers in family medicine generally fl6d1m

PERRY DAVIS PAIN KILLER is really a valuable medicament and unlike most of the patented articles of the day is used by many physicians It is particularly desirable in localities where physicians are not near and in families will often save the necessity of sending out at midnight for a doctor A bottle should be kept in every house.—*Boston Traveler* fe8d1aw1m

**To Shippers and Travelers**
**FOR MONTANA**
VIA
**LAKE PEN D'OREILLE!!**
THE NEW STEAMER
**MARY MOODY,**
WILL COMMENCE MAKING HER REGULAR TRIPS FROM
**PEN D'OREILLE CITY**
TO
**Cabinet Landing**
On or about
**MARCH 10TH, 1867.**
B A. HOGUE,
fe22d30d1p Agent.

**MRS. C. M. CHAPMAN'S**
**Celebrated**
**HAIR RENEWER AND INVIGORATOR**
THIS preparation is guaranteed to turn the Hair gradually to its NATURAL COLOR with a few applications. It leaves the scalp clean and in natural rendering the Hair SOFT, SMOOTH and GLOSSY It eradicates the Dandruff and does not crack or rub off Persons with Bald Heads, or thin Hair can have a good heavy coat of Hair by using Mrs C M Chapman's
**HAIR RESTORER.**
For sale at
W T SHANAHAN'S,
Corner of First and Morrison Streets
And at SMITH & DAVIS',
fe14d3p1f 71 Front Street, Portland

**FOR CITY AND UP-COUNTRY TRADE,**
**CHOICE CALIFORNIA DAIRY BUTTER**
AND
**Cheese at Wholesale & Retail.**
ALSO,
MORRILL & CO'S FINE
**Calf and Kip Boots,**
By the case at
**TYLER'S,**
**No. 14 Alder Street, Portland.**
CASH paid for HAMS, BACON and HIDES
fe26 dlm

**Western Hotel,**
PORTLAND, OREGON
**Corner of Morrison and First streets.**
The best and most comfortable Hotel in the State where every want is anticipated and cheerfully supplied
**WARM AND COLD BATHS ATTACHED TO THE HOUSE**
This Hotel is located near the Steamship Landing, The
**HOTEL COACH**
Will be in attendance at all the Landings to convey
**PASSENGERS AND BAGGAGE**
To and from the House FREE OF CHARGE
SAMUEL D SMITH,
fe23d1tf Proprietor

**WHO WILL BE THE LUCKY MAN?**
I NOW OFFER FOR SALE MY ENTIRE RIGHT OF the Pacific coast or any part of the same together with the trade mark of the now Medical discovery of my
**LUNG AND LIVER BALSAM**
AND MY
**Improved Patent Magic Oil!**
Two of the greatest discoveries of the age
Call on Greenbacks or Land in the Eastern States, taken in exchange if title is perfect Will be taken for ten days Any office west door to McElroy & Hill's new block No 103 Front street opposite Carter's building The whole or any part for sale at Skidmore's Would refer to any Smith & Davis drug store See it for yourselves
fe9d1m2p Dr J W MURRAY Portland

**BOOK PAPER.**
JUST RECEIVED an invoice of 30 and 42 lb Book Papers For sale low by
HENRY J PITTOCK
No 5 Washington street

SHINGLES OF SUPERIOR QUALITY FOR SALE BY R. H. LAW

CHAS HODGE CHAS E CALEF GEO W ENGLE
**HODGE, CALEF & CO.,**
DEALERS IN
**Drugs and Medicines,**
PAINTS, OILS AND WINDOW GLASS,
VARNISHES BRUSHES PAINTERS MATERIALS
And Druggists Sundries,
97 Front Street
Portland Oregon
jan 13p1f

**COAL OIL!**
500 CASES DUPLEX SANDRA'S NOUS PRATT & CO'S CELEBRATED LOW TEST MARKET RATES FOR CASH
HODGE, CALEF & CO,
Druggists Druggists Importers and Oils
oct19p1f 97 Front Street Portland

**For Sale--To Let--Wants.**

**For Rent,**
A DWELLING HOUSE INQUIRE AT THE WHAT CHEER HOUSE
fe7 1tif

**Wanted,**
A YOUNG GIRL from 10 to 14 years, to do light house work Apply at No 6 Front street between Morrison and Yamhill
fe7 1w

**Wanted,**
A LARGE, UNFURNISHED ROOM in a respectable family where there is no other lodgers Apply at the office of
E A HAWLEY & CO
fe5 1w Exchange Building

**For Sale.**
I WILL SELL THE FURNITURE AND FIXTURES of my Barber Shop under the What Cheer House on Front street Oregon very cheap as I intend to go East as soon as possible
C FREIDNER.
fe2 1m

**For Sale.**
THE ENTIRE AND COMPLETE MACHINERY OF a Steam Saw Mill For particulars apply to
A G BRADLEY & CO
Portland Feb 16 1867 3 Front Street
fe16d1m1w

**Farm For Sale.**
320 ACRES OF GOOD FARMING LAND SITUATED five miles east of the city in a good neighborhood Will be sold low for cash Inquire at this office.
ja 5 dtf

**For Sale.**
THE UNDERSIGNED OFFERS FOR SALE ONE LOT 50x100 feet on the corner of Clay and Water Sts opposite the public levee being Lots 4 and 5 in Block No 5 with the following improvements One good BARN with room for eight horses and one stall 18 tons of hay SLED nearly new with iron fastenings also good work HORSES with harness three good WAGONS 200 loads slab wood and a quantity of fire wood
As we intend leaving the State, all parties knowing themselves indebted to us by note or account are requested to make immediate settlement and demands against the firm will be paid on presentation
jan1d3p1f1m RINES & THOSSOM

**1867.**
**KNAPP, BURRELL & CO.,**
**Importers and Commission Merchants,**
—OFFER FOR SALE—
PLOWS—A full line of the most approved patterns from all the leading manufacturers.
BELTING—Rubber (with cotton fillings, and Leather all widths also Lace Leather Copper Burs and Belt Rivets &c &c
MILL STONES—French Burrs from selected Colorado Quarry Blocks New Louisville Millstone Patent Face Mills for cracking grain
BOLTING CLOTHS—Old Dutch Anker XX extra. Nos. 4 to 10
BUGGIES—Eastern made to order different styles Also for sale for Harvest of 1867
The Largest and most Complete Stock of Farm
**IMPLEMENTS AND MACHINERY**
ever brought to the Pacific Coast embracing all the late and desirable improvements
Letters Inquiry will have prompt attention
Address KNAPP, BURRELL & CO,
Feb 1, 1867 Portland Oregon

**SEEDS! SEEDS!!**
WE offer as usual a large and well selected stock of **FRESH SEEDS,** obtained only from *reliable sources* and *warranted growth of 1866*
Send for our SEED CATALOGUES for 1867
We sell in bulk or in papers—at wholesale or retail, and at lower prices than ever before.
**Seed by Mail.**
Orders for Packages—in bulk or papers—weighing not to exceed 4 lbs, will be sent to any address *postage paid*, on receipt of the retail price (in papers, assorted) 12½c per pkt, or $1 per doz
On hand at all times, large stock ONION SEED AND SETTS, TIMOTHY BLUE GRASS (for Lawns) HUNGARIAN RED TOP RED WHITE and ALSALYA CLOVER, &c, &c at market rates and in quantities to suit.
To prevent disappointment parties should guard against buying picked up lots from irresponsible persons
Orders accompanied with remittances will have prompt attention Greenbacks taken at current rates
KNAPP, BURRELL & CO,
Pioneer Implement and Seed Warehouse
Feb 1st, 1867 dawlmlp Portland Oregon

P G STEWART C B. GOURLEY
**STEWART & GOURLEY,**
No. 100 Front Street,
PORTLAND OREGON
**WATCHMAKERS AND JEWELERS**
AND DEALERS IN
**Clocks, Watches, and Jeweler's Goods,**
**Etc., Etc., Etc.**
AGENTS FOR THE
**American Watch Co.,**
Also, for
WILLCOX & GIBBS'
LETTER "G"
**SEWING MACHINES**
HEMMING, FELLING, BINDING, BRAIDING, EMBROIDERING, &C.
It is perfectly NOISELESS It is declared the BEST MACHINE and AWARDED the
**Highest Premium!!**
At the Great Union Fair Held at Ireland Park Send for Reports and Samples of Work
jan7 dawtf

**Selling off at Cost**
FOR
**SIXTY DAYS ONLY!**
**JOHN B. MILLER,**
PRACTICAL
**WATCHMAKER,**
NO. 106 FRONT STREET,
PORTLAND OREGON
Very Extensive and Well-Selected Assortment of
**GOLD & SILVER WATCHES,**
AT COST PRICES FOR SIXTY DAYS
Proportion of Celebrated Makers
CLOCKS OF VARIOUS STYLES,
DIAMONDS JEWELRY AND SILVER WARE
All of the Latest and Most Basic Fashions
Particular attention paid to CLEANING AND REPAIRING FINE WATCHES, and all other Watches and Jewelry Every description of Repairing executed in the best manner and warranted short notice
JOHN B. MILLER
fe7 1tf

**Gentlemen**
**LOOK HERE!!**
IF YOU WANT A FIRST CLASS PAIR OF
**BOOTS**
Made to order of the latest improved style goto
**T. RODGERS,**
The celebrated BOOT MAKER who will make you a good fit on FIRST and YAMHILL Streets
ad3d1m3p

**Agents Wanted!**
F. DEWING & CO,
418 Montgomery Street, San Francisco.
fa5d 3m1

**Notice.**
E. M BURTON (late Burton & Parrish) having sold his interest in the firm of J L PARRISH & CO to Messrs J L Parrish & Co and they having assumed all the liabilities of the late firm of J L Parrish & Co Parties indebted to the old firm will please call and settle with
J L PARRISH
S B PARRISH
Portland Jan 1st 1867 J L Parrish & Co
**J. L. PARRISH & CO.,**
IMPORTERS
AND WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALERS IN
**BLANK BOOKS, SCHOOL BOOKS, LAW, MEDICAL AND MISCELLANEOUS BOOKS,**
AND
**Printers' Inks, Cards and Papers.**
A FULL AND WELL-SELECTED STOCK OF
**STATIONERY**
always on hand
NEW GOODS ARRIVING BY EVERY STEAMER FROM NEW YORK AND ENGLAND
SOLE AGENTS FOR THE STATE OF
LEROY W. FAIRCHILD & CO'S
**CELEBRATED GOLD PENS.**
Every pen sold warranted well made and perfect
DIRECT IMPORTERS OF
GEORGE WOSTENHOLM & SON'S
CELEBRATED I X L CUTLERY
SOLE AGENTS FOR THE STATE FOR W W HARDING'S Very Superior Chalk Slate
**Photograph Albums,**
Which for BEAUTY and DURABILITY are not equalled by any other manufactured.
PROPRIETORS OF THOSE JUSTLY CELEBRATED
Spencerian
Letter, Note, Legal Cap and Foolscap
**PAPERS.**
These papers are a New Brand which we have manufactured expressly for our trade and are far superior to any article heretofore offered to the public
DIRECT IMPORTERS OF P & J ARNOLD'S CELEBRATED
**WRITING FLUID AND COPYING INK.**
Persons purchasing from us can at all times rely upon getting the GENUINE ARTICLE
AGENTS FOR THE SALE OF
THADDEUS DAVID'S
**LIQUID WRITING FLUID, CARMINE AND BLACK INKS.**
SOLE AGENTS FOR THE STATE FOR
Appleton's AMERICAN CYCLOPEDIA, AND
Appleton's ANNUAL CYCLOPEDIA.
OUR STOCK OF
**Blank Books and Stationery**
is better selected and more complete than that of any other house on the Pacific Coast.
Our facilities for purchasing Goods are unsurpassed and enables us to give better terms to our customers than they can possibly get from other dealers
AGENTS FOR THE
"FLORENCE REVERSIBLE FEED"
**Sewing Machines.**
These Machines make four different stitches on one and the same machine, are very simply constructed and *NEVER GET OUT OF ORDER*
We warrant every Machine for ten years.
ja30dtf J L PARRISH & CO
Front street, Portland

**PACIFIC**
**INSURANCE COMPANY,**
OF SAN FRANCISCO, CAL,

| | |
|---|---|
| CASH CAPITAL | $750,000 |
| SURPLUS, JANY 1 '67 | 411,054 |
| CASH ASSETS. | $1,161,054 |

All Losses paid Immediately in United States Gold Coin.
**FIRE,**
**OCEAN,**
**MARINE,**
**INLAND**
**INSURANCE.**
THE PACIFIC INSURANCE COMPANY having arranged with Messrs BIGELOW & BROTHER for the transfer of all the business of the Fire Insurance Companies lately represented by them, is now prepared to offer to all parties formerly insured by said companies, equally good terms and prompt payment of losses, in United States gold coin
MR H H BIGELOW will be the General Agent for this company from this date

Directors Pacific Insurance Company:

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| SAN FRANCISCO | Charles Mayne, | Charles Meyer, |
| Louis McLane, | Moses Ellis | J D Fry |
| W C Ralston, | E L Goldstein | M Rosenbaum, |
| A L Tubbs | W T Coleman | H H Bigelow |
| Wm Alvord | O Hart | T Lemon Meyer |
| Frederick Billings, | Lloyd Tevis, | |
| Joseph L Hunt, | G W Beaver, | SACRAMENTO |
| A B Forbes | Adam Grant, | Edgar Mills, |
| A G Stiles, | Alpheus Bull | G W Mowe, |
| A Seligman | S M Wilson, | C T Wheeler |
| H B Beckley | B J Olivier, | |
| Wm Sherman | W Sellers | MARYSVILLE, |
| L Sachs | Morton Cheeseman | J H Jewett |
| James DeFremery, | H Hansemann, | |
| J G Bray, | D W C Rice, | STOCKTON |
| J D Newton, | Oliver Eldridge | T H. Anthony, |
| David Scott, | F W Leonard, | |
| D G Mills | S Stockhart, | PORTLAND OREGON |
| J G Kellogg | P L Weaver, | W S Ladd |
| G H Howard, | Wm Hooper, | Jacob Kamm |
| Moses Heller | Alfred Boyd | |
| H M Newhall | A H Ryland | VIRGINIA NEVADA |
| G T Lawton, | T L Parker, | Wm Sharon |
| Edward Martin | Alex Weill, | |

Officers:
JONA HUNT, President,
A J RALSTON Secretary
C A LATON Marine Secretary
H H BIGELOW Gen'l Agent
**LADD & TILTON,**
General Agents for Oregon and Washington Territory.
Local Agents.

| | |
|---|---|
| S R HAMMER | Salem |
| JOHN CONNER | Albany |
| P A CHENOWETH | Corvallis |
| J H UNDERWOOD | Eugene |
| S F CHADWICK | Roseburg |
| JOHNSON & McCOWEN | Oregon City |
| CUSHMING & GRANT | Dalles |
| J H BLEWITT | Walla Walla |

Jan 29 1867

**Removed.**
NOTICE TO WHOMSOEVER IT MAY CONCERN particularly to the LADIES in general, that
**VAN FRIDAGH & CO.,**
Have removed with their large and well assorted stock of
**MILLINERY!**
**DRY GOODS.**
**FANCY GOODS AND NOTIONS!!**
TO
123 FRONT STREET,
IN
**HARKER'S FIRE-PROOF BUILDING,**
Opposite the What Cheer and New Columbian.
jan4 dawtf

**JOHN H. MARTIN,**
149½ Front St, corner of Taylor,
UP-TO-DATE FASHIONABLE BOOT MAKER
fe16 Repairing promptly attended to d3p1f

**OREGON STEAM NAVIGATION CO'S**
**NOTICE!**
THE STEAMER
**CASCADES,**
CAPT JOHN WOLF,
WILL LEAVE PORTLAND DAILY (SUNDAYS excepted) at 6 o'clock A M connecting with
**THE STEAMER IDAHO,**
CAPT. JOHN M'NULTY,
FOR
**THE DALLES.**
On and after the 25th of February Boats on the Upper River will make
DAILY Trips (Sundays excepted) from
**CELILO**
TO
**UMATILLA AND WALLULA.**
THE STEAMERS
**JULIA and IRIS**
Will make DAILY trips with STOCK
Shippers can make special arrangements to have their stock taken through to the Dalles in one day
J C AINSWORTH
President O S N Co
fe2.d2p1f

**PEOPLE'S TRANSPORTATION CO.'S**
**NOTICE.**
FROM AND AFTER THE FIRST DAY OF MARCH 1867, the Steamer
**ALERT**
Will leave the Company's dock at the foot of A street Portland precisely at 7 o'clock every morning
**For Oregon City,**
Connecting with the Steamer
**RELIANCE**
ON
MONDAY AND THURSDAY
of each week for
**SALEM, ALBANY, CORVALLIS,**
And intermediate points And with the
**Steamer Union,**
ON MONDAYS WEDNESDAYS, AND FRIDAYS, of each week
For LAFAYETTE and intermediate points
Due notice will be given when the Company will dispatch a boat on other days than above
Further notice is hereby given that no person will be allowed to come on board the Company's boats when they arrive in Portland until the passengers have come ashore
Feb 20 1867 A. McCULLY,
dtf Pres't People's Trans Co

**L. C. HENRICHSEN,**
(Successor to Jacob Cohen,)
**PRACTICAL WATCHMAKER AND JEWELER,**
**105 Front St., Portland, Oregon,**
RESPECTFULLY INFORMS THE PUBLIC THAT he has just returned from San Francisco with a splendid stock of
**CLOCKS!**
**WATCHES & JEWELRY!**
In the store recently occupied by Jacob Cohen (whom he succeeds in business) and where he will keep constantly on hand every article connected with the above business.
Watches and Jewelry Repaired and Warranted.
Particular attention paid to
**DIAMOND SETTING,**
**Engraving and Enameling.**
feb12 d3p1f

**Notice.**
FROM AND AFTER THE 25TH THE STEAMER
**FANNIE TROUP**
Will make daily trips, Sundays excepted,
Leaving Vancouver at 6½ A M returning leave Portland at 3 P M
Fe21d30d WM TURNBULL
Commander

**CEO. W. MURRAY,**
NOTARY PUBLIC & CONVEYANCER,
OFFICE WITH T J CARTER, ROOM NO 4
OREGONIAN BLOCK Cor FRONT & WASHINGTON
PORTLAND OREGON
WILL attend to Adjusting Accounts Posting Books, making up Accounts of Income in accordance with Internal Revenue Laws, Collecting Rents or Accounts Transcribing Legal and other documents, &c. &c and will give instructions in Book Keeping
The patronage of the public respectfully solicited
fe-5d1f

**Notice to all Persons having DEMANDS ON THE GOVERNMENT.**
PENSIONS, PRIZE MONEY, BOUNTIES Pay for Vouchers Scrip Back Pay Lost Horse and Spoliation Claims, obtained by the undersigned—who will attend to all other business before the Departments at Washington City
Having been acting as Claim Agent for years, he thinks he has long experience gives him superior facilities for receiving quick returns.
**C. M. CARTER, Claim Agent.**
Office—Corner of Alder and Front streets,
fe21 1m Portland Oregon

**CEO. F. SILVESTER,**
**SEEDSMAN,**
Importer and Dealer in all kinds of
**VEGETABLE, FLOWER, FRUIT AND TREE SEEDS,**
Garden Tools, Plants, Trees, &c. &c. &c
NO 317 WASHINGTON STREET,
Between Battery and Front
fe18d SAN FRANCISCO 3p2m

**STEERS & HINDE,**
DEALERS IN
Gents' Silk, Cotton, Linen and Merino
**FURNISHING GOODS,**
AND
Oregon Custom made Clothing, Collars, PERFUMERY &c
No 64, Front Street, under Arrington's Hotel
dec4d3m tf

**Sportmen's Resort!**
THE UNDERSIGNED ANNOUNCES TO THE FUNloving community that he has taken possession of
THE CELEBRATED SHOOTING GALLERY!
No 8, Morrison Street,
Where he will be happy to attend to the wants of his friends
THE CHOICEST WINES LIQUORS AND CIGARS ALWAYS ON HAND
fe6d1m3p HENRY WEBER

**Information Wanted.**
OF THE FOLLOWING DISCHARGED VOLUNTEERS will call on the undersigned or address him by letter they will learn something to their interest
First Regiment Oregon Cavalry Co H—James O Lov

### A Child of Earth.

His hands with earthly works are done
His feet are none will ever roam
We bring him now to their end and home
The hand to take the lost by

Port back ed by mantle fringed with green
Be tittered with leaf and blossom
And by his green bed by side I
Dear Earth upon thy bosom

Thy cheerful bird ily his rail fo vers
Thy weeds and waters only
Gave him their sweet e ng an nship
And in ade his hi hest lonely

Though free fellip blest his ways
And love denied her bliss e
No flower concealed be fac from him,
No weed will held her kisses

Nor can hath sight h nor sound with
To s their ways with out n
So life's long hour to him will have
His truest friends ab ut him

Than part thy mantle, fr nged with green
Bro dered with leaf and blossom
And lay him tenderly to sleep
Dear Earth upon thy bosom

—*Poole Carf*

### Encounter with an Iceberg

Dr Hayes, in his new work, *The Open P lar Sea*, thus relates a dangerous encounter with an iceberg

Giving too little heed to the currents, we were eagerly watching the indications of wind that appeared at the south and hoping for a breeze, when it was discovered that the tide had changed and was stealthily setting us upon a nest of bergs which lay to leeward One of them was of that description known among the crew by the significant title of "touch me not," and presented that jagged, honeycombed appearance indicative of great age They are unpleasant neighbors The least disturbance of their equilibrium may cause the whole mass to crumble to pieces, and woe be to the unlucky vessel that is caught in the dissolution

In such a trap it seemed, however, that we stood a fair chance of being ensnared. The current was carrying us along at an uncomfortable rapid rate A boat was lowered as quickly as possible, to run out a line to a berg which lay grounded about a hundred yards from us. While this was being done, we grazed the side of a berg which rose a hundred feet above our topmasts, then slipped past another of smaller dimensions By pushing against them with our ice poles we changed somewhat the course of the schooner but when we thought that we were steering clear of the mass which we so much dreaded, an eddy changed the direction of our drift, and carried us almost broadside upon it

The schooner struck on the starboard quarter, and the shock, slight though it was, disengaged some fragments of ice that were large enough to have crushed the vessel had they struck her, and also many little lumps which rattled about us, but fortunately no person was hu The quarter deck was quickly cleared, and all hands, crowding forward, anxiously watched the bont The berg now began to revolve, and was setting slowly over us, the little lumps fell thicker and faster upon the quarter deck, and the fore-castle was the only place there was the least chance of safety

At length the berg itself saved us from destruction. An immense mass broke off from that part which was beneath the surface of the sea, and this, a dozen times larger than the schooner, came rushing up within a few yards of us, sending a vast volume of foam and water flying from its sides This rupture arrested the revolution, and the berg began to settle in the opposite direction And now came another danger A long tongue was protruding immediately underneath the schooner, already the keel was slipping and grinding upon it, and it seemed probable that she should be tossed up into the air like a foot ball, or at least capsized The side of our enemy soon cleared from us, and we were in no danger from the worse than hail stone showers which drove us forward; so we sprang to the sea-poles and exerted our strength in endeavoring to push the vessel off There were no idle hands Danger respects not the dignity of the quarter deck

After we had fatigued ourselves at this hard labor without any useful result, the berg came again to our relief A loud report first startled us, another and another followed in quick succession, until the noise grew deafening and the whole air seemed a reservoir of frightful sounds The opposite side of the berg had split off, piece after piece, went tumbling in vast volumes of ice into the sea, and sending the berg revolving back upon us This time the movement was quicker, fragments began again to fall, and already sufficiently startled by the alarming dissolution which had taken place, we were in momentary expectation of seeing the whole side nearest to us break loose and crash boldly upon the schooner—in which event she would inevitably be carried down beneath it, as hopelessly doomed as a shepherd's hut beneath an Alpine avalanche

By this time, Dodge, who had charge of the boat, had succeeded in planting an ice anchor and attaching a rope, and greeted us with the welcome signal "Haul in" We pulled for our lives, long and steadily. Seconds seemed minutes and minutes hours. At length we began to move off Slowly and steadily sank the berg behind us, carrying away the main boom and grazing hard against the quarter. But we were safe. Twenty yards away, and the disruption occurred which we had all so much dreaded. The side nearest to us now split off, and came plunging wildly down into the sea, sending over us a shower of spray, raising a swell which set us rocking to and fro as in a gale of wind, and left us grinding in the debris of the crumbling ruin.

At last we succeeded in extricating ourselves, and although we gave no look back calmly upon the object of our terror. It was still rocking and rolling like a thing of life At each revolution fresh masses were disengaged, and as its sides came up in long sweeps, great cascades tumbled and leaped from them hissing into the foaming sea. After several hours it settled down into quietude, a mere fragment of its former greatness while the pieces that were broken from it floated quietly away with the tide

A BACHELOR IN A FIX —A Western paper gives the experience of a bachelor who was left to take care of a little urchin of seven years, who pestered him with all manner of questions, and finally wanted to know his history

This, says the bachelor, afforded a plea of relief. I instantly started into a history of my previous life and adventures I invested all my relations and friends with supernatural attributes, and made myself a creature something between a Genl and a Robinson Crusoe. I made the most astonishing voyages and saw the most remarkable occurrences I drew liberally from the Arabian Nights and Baron Munchausen Whenever I saw the open mouth "address itself to motion, as though 'would speak,'" I brought in a Roc, or a Genl, or a casket of diamonds, and took away the unhappy child's breath! In the midst of an animated description of the Fearhound Islands and adventures in the damp caves, where candles hung in long stalactites, the parents happily returned I hurriedly received their thanks and left. But I have the secret satisfaction of knowing that all that pent-up torrent of questions burst on the unhappy father; and that geographical questions regarding the locality of "Floating Island," the "Blanc Mange Archipelago," and the "Valley of Cream Cakes," will be henceforth his dreadful lot to meet and answer.

Little wives! if ever a half suppressed sigh finds place with you, or a half unloving word escapes you, to the husband whom you love, let your heart go back to some tender words in those first love days, remember how you loved him then, how tenderly he wooed you, how timidly you responded, and if you can feel that you have not grown unworthy, trust him for the same good love now If you do feel sometimes less loveable and attractive than you were, turn—by all that you love on earth, or hope for in heaven—turn back and be the pattern of loveliness that won him, be the "dear one" your attractions made you then Be gentle, loving, winning maiden still and doubt not, the lover you admired will live forever in your husband Nestle by his side, cling to his love and let his confidence in you never fail, and my word for it the husband will be dearer than the lover ever was Above all things do not forget the love he gave you first Do not seek to emancipate" yourself—do not strive to unsex yourself, and become a Lucy Stone or a Rev Miss Brown, but love the higher honor ordained by our Savior of old—that of a loving wife. A happy wife a blessed mother, can have no other higher station, needs no greater honor—*The Ladies' Home*

When Schuyler Colfax was going up from Troy to Burlington to lecture, a few days since, a gentleman entered the car and took a seat beside him Disposed to be sociable, the stranger said

"Going to the lecture"

Mr Colfax said he would probably be there

"So am I Did you ever hear Colfax"

"Oh yes, very often" was Mr. Colfax's reply

"Well, what kind of a man is he? Is he a good speaker—does he know anything"

"Well, really, I don t know as my opinion is worth much on that My name is Colfax"

Strange man subsided.

A little girl just past her fifth year, while chatting with the beaux that visited two of the sex in same house, of more mature age being naked, What do you mean by beaux, Annie?" She replied Why, I mean men that have not got much sense

### The Valley of the Amazon

In a recent lecture before the Brooklyn Mercantile Library Association, Professor Agassiz said

The Amazon is not a river, it is a submerged plain about three thousand miles in length and five hundred to seven hundred miles in width and entirely occupied by a fresh water basin through which the river flows from the Andes to the Atlantic and which receives down by the most luxurious vegetation upon earth To form an idea of the Amazon we must discard the idea of a sloping valley in the centre of which flows a stream It is but one extensive plain even and flat The slope of the plain or valley of the Amazon does not exceed 240 feet from the borders of Peru to the Atlantic ocean It ought rather to be called a fresh water ocean with innumerable branches pouring into the Atlantic And a combined action with the Atlantic that it is difficult to tell where one begins and the other ends Sailing along the coast, and long before you see indications of a continent you are already in a turbid waters of a mighty stream thirty miles off the coast you are in it and as you advance the blue waters of the mighty ocean disappear, until at last you are in a broad expanse of muddy waters This is the Amazon At the point where it meets the ocean it is 100 miles wide The mass of waters is so great that 2 000 miles above its mouth it contains innumerable islands, forming one great system, rendering it difficult to tell which channel constitutes the river One of the Islands (Marajo) at the lower extremity of the Amazon is half as large as Ireland, and also found of the river on one side of this island is so wide that in sailing up it you can not see either shore You sail up the Amazon 1,200 miles before it has the appearance of a channel, with banks indicating that it is a river The tide of the ocean is felt 400 miles above the City of Para. The tributaries of the Amazon are colossal in their character as the river From Para to the borders of Peru is 2,000 miles, and at the borders of Peru the Amazon has tributaries which may be navigated by the largest vessels for five hundred miles above the point where they intersect the Amazon The Amazon flows from west to east in nearly the same latitude and nearly under the equator The tributaries that intersect it on the north bank are swollen different seasons from those that intersect it on the south bank, owing to the different months in which the rainy season occurs in the regions through which they flow so that when the northern tributaries are swollen by the rains the southern are low The consequence of this is that the main channel of the Amazon is shifted from right to left at different seasons a distance of eighty miles The whole of the immense plain or valley of the Amazon is one uninterrupted forest, and so dense is the vegetation that it may be said to be impenetrable The vegetation seems to arise out of the water Scarcely anywhere in this valley are hills or mountains to be seen—the highest is not over 1 000 feet All of them have flat tops, presenting a very remarkable appearance The lecturer said he was curious to ascertain the origin of these hills and visited many of them for that purpose He found them composed mostly of gravel and sand deposited in strata and he became satisfied that they were once far more numerous and extensive and occupied no inconsiderable portion of the valley There was no other way of explaining these hills than on the theory that the water was at one time as high as to cover them, and had gradually fallen away, leaving the hills, which had been deposited under the water, standing Thus the whole basin of the Amazon, three thousand miles long and from five hundred to seven hundred miles wide was once flooded with water He considered these hills as standing witnesses to the fact that extensive fields of ice and glaciers once occupied the region of Brazil and the tropics, which showed what changes had taken place between a comparatively recent date and the present time But to return to the Amazon and its general aspect The vegetation of the Amazonian region consists in part of tropical forests, which, unlike our forest, did not contain clusters of the same family, but groups of various trees There was not an oak, maple, elm or poplar in the valley of the Amazon nor a plant allied to those which form our forests

There were remarkable specimens of trees which belonged to the same family as the locust, one of the peculiarities of which was to have leaves that are not simple, but along which are lateral leaflets The myrtle, which was a small shrub here, performed an important function in that region for making a variety of fruit as diverse, luscious, pleasant and refreshing as those of the family to which our rose belonged with us—the pear, cherry, apricot, peach, plum and almond The great Brazilian chestnut was the first of that family Its fruit was about the size of two fists, contained a number of, triangular nuts, and the tree itself—one of the colossi of the forests of Brazil—grew to a height of one hundred and eighty or two hundred feet Others allied to it bore fruit of still larger dimensions, some of which were known as "monkey's spoons" and "monkey's hats," and these represented, as it were, the almonds of the rosebush family Then there were the guava, also one of the representatives of the myrtle family Its fruit was not unlike the quince There was, too, a variety of plum and cherry like fruits to be found Let us now advance a step further in describing the aspect of the forests in these tropical regions A remarkable feature of the forests of the Amazon was the immense number of vines and parasitical plants that were seen clinging to the trees and interlacing all their branches So dense do they make the forest that it is almost impossible to penetrate it outside of the Indian trails And then the beauty and regularity of those vines and parasites was one of the most charming features of the scenery It will be forever impossible to build roads in the valley of the Amazon The natural roads are already built, and they consist of the innumerable streams of water that ramify the whole country, and which can be traveled by steam or sail. The present population of this valley is only 250,000, including Indians, Europeans and Americans It is one of the most beautiful countries—healthy, rich and productive—and he should not wonder if the time came when it would be in habited by 25,000,000 people At present, however, it was given over to an indolent race who could never appreciate its beauties or develop its wealth He desired to correct a prevailing notion that because this country lay in the tropics it must therefore be unhealthy It was generally supposed to be hot, unhealthy and sickly, but it was not so The trade winds sent forth a constant gentle breeze through the whole year Except in the middle of the day, the temperature was never oppressively hot. The usual temperature was 84°, and it seldom reached 90° The nights were always cool The fever that prevails in some places came not from the climate, but from the habits of the people, who do not take proper care of themselves Where the climate is warm it is not uncomfortable to be wet, and people will allow their clothing to get wet through and become dry upon them, and if they are seized with fever the climate is the cause Those who were wiser undressed before a rain storm and dressed after ward and in that way avoided a bath in their clothing [A laugh] All the rich productions which our country obtain from this region come from the forests India rubber is obtained from a wild tree which everybody taps The gatherers of India rubber go into the forest and sleep upon the wet ground, and live upon badly prepared fish, and when they get malarious diseases it is the climate and not their way of life which is charged with being the cause Prof Agassiz was satisfied that fortunes would be acquired in the valley of the Amazon with comparatively small labor With regard to timber, he had seen on exhibition at Para one hundred and seventeen kinds of cabinet timber, some of them of the most beautiful grain, which had been cut down from a piece of ground a half a mile square He had himself brought home a more accidental collection of over three hundred different kinds collected in the valley of the Amazon—accidental, because botany was not the object of his survey What was true of timbers was equally true of textile fabrics was equally true of the various kinds of fruit which might be prepared and made to contribute to the comforts and luxuries of life So, if that country could be settled by an enterprising population he had no doubt it would rapidly rise to wealth and prosperity, and until that time arrived let those who would enjoy the stillness and grandeur of nature ascend the Amazon a couple of thousand miles It can be done with as much ease and comfort as you can ascend the Rhine Steamers ascend to the borders of Peru once or twice a month and every comfort is afforded the traveler Ladies especially should take the trip, and in the luxurious shades of the Amazon avoid the dog days of our Northern climate It was only by going there that impressions could be gained of the grandeur and beauty of nature such as no pen or tongue could portray

HAPPY FELLOW —The local editor of the Danville (Va.) *Times* is the most contented man we know of Hear him

We are happy at being no more unreasonable—no wood—no money—snow three inches deep, and more, we fear coming—ink frozen—roller dittoe—the devil with a bad cold and our heels frost bitten We don't care a constitutional for the country it may sink or swim, the probability is it will freeze Fact is we've been out long in the cold, and don't know that we'd "stand treat" if Uncle Sam would offer to take us in We are pretty much in the temper of the obstinate urchin who had kicked the cover off and woke his mammy in the night crying out he was cold "Well, pull the cover on you Johnny" said she "Than't do it," replied the youth "durned if I don't freeze furthst"

### Wit and Humor

Why is the world like a piano? Because it is full of flat and harps

The King of Prussia is the only monarch in Europe that knows his place

The man who cuts a young lady in the street probably expects to get a wife in a twinkling

Ceremony was always the companion of weak minds It is a plant that will never grow in strong soil

An ecstatic Washington correspondent says Mrs Senator Sprague has brought home "such a ward robe from Paris

Sidney Smith said "If nobbies do I might have made a better berry than the strawberry but doubtless He never did"

A "great brute of a husband" advertised in the morning papers for a "stout able bodied man to hold his wife's tongue!

The Winter of my life is come, said Jenkins as he looked at his white locks in the glass "I perceive snow in the air

A young lady being asked by a politician which party she was most in favor of, replied that she preferred a wedding party

A flying machine is in course of construction and is being made on the model of a wild goose The inventor is as the model

A wit has discovered that the reason why a telegram goes faster than a letter, is because the latter generally one post while the other goes by many

David McCue of Davis county Mo, contributed a platoon of soldiers to Price's army in the persons of twelve sons All escaped the casualties of war but two

A Utica paper says that during the fatal fever of her late now ended, a woman in that city had been married three times, and each successive husband was named Tompkins

An elderly lady living in an eastern city who is extremely partial to a bargain hearing of the bankruptcy of an undertaker thought she might buy a coffin cheaper at auction

The Boston *Bulletin* says "There is a bashful bachelor who dares not meet a lady in the streets He says they wear so many bugles on their dress es that he fears overtures from them"

An Indiana editor threatens us with a "good dressing Thank you, sir Let it be black broadcloth, if you please Our tailor will send you our measure —*Louisville Journal*

Douglas Jerrold calls woman's arms "the serpents that wind about a man's neck, killing his best resolutions" The "oldest inhabitant" says he don t object to them kind o' serpents

"Didn't you tell me you could hold the plow?" said a farmer to an Irishman he had on trial "He ain't now, said Pat, "how could I hold it an' two horses pullin' it away? Just stop the craithurs and I'll hould it for you"

"Vegetable pills!" exclaimed an old lady, "don't talk to me of such stuff Too best vegetable pill ever made is a good apple dumpling, for destroying a yearning in the stomach there s nothing like it it can always be relied on"

A Frenchman who has been in India, speaking of tiger hunts, pleasantly remarks "When we Frenchmen hunts ze tigare, ah! ze sport is grand magnifique! but when ze tigare hunt ze Frenchman, oh! zere is ze devil to pay"

A statistical genius calculates that the cost of washing linen that might just as well be worn two days longer, amounts to enough, in this country, to more than would defray the expenses of the American Board of Foreign Missions

A gentleman in the springtime of life, when walking with a lady, stumbled and fell On his resuming his perpendicular, the lady remarked, "She was sorry for his unfortunate *faux pas* "I didn't hurt my fore paws," said he, "I only broke my knee"

Nashville reporters run great risks in the performance of their duties One of them was mistaken for a burglar the other night, and was chased by two policemen He turned a corner sharply and climbed a tree, where he remained until the hunt was over

Ex Governor Andrew, in a recent address to the Massachusetts Historical Genealogical Society said "There is no error possible into which wise men have not at some time fallen, nor any wrong of which even good men have not at some time been guilty This is as true as forcible, and should teach us a lesson of charity.

An Indiana justice recently summed up a case in the following novel and sprightly style, which astonished his entire auditory "Gentlemen of the jury, in this case the counsel on both sides are unintelligible, the witnesses on both sides are incredible, and the plaintiff and defendant are both such bad characters, that to me it is insignificant which way you give your verdict"

The story of Frederick the Great and the famous physician Zimmerman, who attended him in his last illness, is an old one, but it will bear repetition One day the dying king said to him "You have, I presume sir, helped many a man into another world" This was a bitter pill for the doctor, but his reply to it was admirable "Not so many as your Majesty, nor with so much honor to myself"


**Portland R. A. C. No. 3.**—Regular Convocation on the second Thursday evening of each month By order of M E H P.

**Portland Lodge No. 20, I. O. O. F.**—Meets on Wednesday evening of each week at 7½ o clock All members of this Order in good standing are invited to attend By order of the jy1 W C T

**Hassalo Lodge No. 15, I. O. O. F.**—Meets every Friday evening at 7 o clock in Stark s building third story, opposite Arrigoni s Hotel Members of the order are invited to attend By order of Jan 7, 1867, d tf N G

**Ellison Encampment No. 1, I. O. of O. F.**, Meets on the second and fourth Tuesdays of each month at 7 o clock P M Patriarchs in good standing are invited to attend. By order of C P no22 dtf

**Willamette Lodge No. 2, F. & A. M.**—Holds its Regular Communications on the 1st and 3d Mondays of each month at o clock P M Bre hren in good standing are invited to attend ap1tf By order of W M

**Samaritan Lodge No. 2, I. O. of O. F.**—Meets every Wednesday Evening at 7 o clock, in Stark's building third story, opposite Arrigoni s Hotel Members of the order are invited to attend and By order of N O.

**Pacific Degree Lodge No. 1, I. O. G. T.**—Holds regular meetings in Good Templars' Hall, corner Alder and Front streets the First and Third Mondays in the month Degree members in good standing are invited to attend

**Multnomah Lodge No. 14, I. O. G. T.**—Holds Regular Meetings at 7½ o'clock on Saturday evenings of each week All members in good standing are invited to attend By order of W C T Portland Nov 7 1866 dtf

**Harmony Lodge, No. 12, F. & A. M.**—Meets on 2d and 4th Mondays of each month at 7 o'clock, P. M Brethren in good standing are invited to attend By order of W M

**Crystal Lodge No. 19, I. O. G. T.**—Meets on Tuesday evening of each week at 7 o clock All members of the Order in good standing are invited to attend By order of the au17 J T


## For Sale or Rent.

MR. HENDEE, Photographer, Corner of First and Morrison streets opposite the Western Hotel being desirous of changing his present business is now offering his entire establishment with fixtures down until his entire stock and apparatus which is the finest gallery in this section on reasonable terms He has just completely and elegantly fitted up his gallery and location as there is no better and as fine a light can not be made All persons wishing business done must call soon as he will quit business before the first of next month D H HENDEE Portland Jan 2, 1867 d1p tf

### Dissolution of Copartnership

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT THE COPARTnership heretofore existing between E WIGGINS and O H CLAYTON as saloon keepers in Canyon City Grant county Oregon has been mutually dissolved ED WIGGINS O H CLAYTON

Canyon City, Dec 6, 1866

All debts due the late firm will be collected and receipted for by E Wiggins who will continue the business at the old stand fe2 d1w3w4t E W

## COPARTNERSHIP NOTICE.

NOTICE is hereby given that the undersigned have this day entered into a copartnership for the transaction of a General Commission and Forwarding business under the firm of PRAG & FLOWERS at No 1 Front street Portland Oregon Said firm has taken into partnership Daniel Wilson and will continue business at the above stand Dated this 1st day of March 1867 The business hitherto transacted by the undersigned will be settled by the said firm of PRAG & WILSON All debts due the late firm will be paid to Prag & Wilson

H PRAG
D H FLOWERS,
DANIEL WILSON.

fe23dtm

## BOOK PAPER.

JUST RECEIVED an invoice of 40 and 44 lb Book, Ledger and Writing paper

HENRY L PITTOCK
No 5 Washington street

SHINGLES OF SUPERIOR QUALITY FOR SALE BY R. R. LAW


## Steamers.

To the Traveling Public

STEAMER

ELIZA ANDERSON,

D H FINCH Master

THE ANDERSON HAS NOT BEEN HAULED OFF the route as will also be. She is the only steamer at over RUN REGULARLY on Puget Sound during the depth of the Has just been thoroughly overhauled and repaired and will perform with Will carry passengers, freight and stock CHEAPER than any other conveyance

PASSAGE AT PRESENT

TO VICTORIA $4 50
RETURNING FROM VICTORIA 4 00

Berths and Meals included.

FREIGHT

CATTLE at present 9
SHEEP at present 50
MERCHANDISE at present rates 2 00

Vancouver Island Landing permits have been made issued Olympia Dec 7 1866 dec7 tf

## Miscellaneous.

Albert M. Snyder,

GOVERNMENT CLAIM AGENT,

96 Front Street, East Side.

PORTLAND OREGON

**Patents for Inventions.**

Business with the United States Patent Office such as filing Caveats and procuring Letters Patent, will be promptly executed with care and attention All business of this character will be conducted

**General Land Office---Patents for Lands.**

Will attend to procuring Patents for United States Lands, located by Land Warrants or purchased with cash All business connected with the General Land Office such as collecting money for lands erroneously entered with cash, or return of the Land Warrants erroneously located, the settlement of cases under the Pre emption Laws, and examining titles will receive prompt attention

**Bounty Land Warrants.**

Will procure Bounty Land Warrants (160 acres) for each of the surviving Officers Chaplains Soldiers Seamen of the Regular Army, and Volunteer Militia Navy—Marines Mariners and Teamsters who served in any of the wars in which the United States has been engaged since 1790 In case of the death of any of the above the widow or minor children are entitled.

**Bounty and Arrears of Pay.**

Will procure arrears of Pay due Officers and Bounty and arrears of Pay due Soldiers, Seamen and Marines If any of the above have died the amount due is payable to the Widow Children Father and Mother, and Brother and Sister, in their turn

**Pensions.**

Will procure Pensions for Officers of the Army and Navy, Soldiers Seamen and Marines, who have been disabled by wounds received, or who contracted a disease while in the line of duty and if any of the officers or soldiers were killed in battle or have died from said causes the following are entitled to them in their order, viz Widow Children under 16 years of age Father and Mother and Sisters, if dependent upon their deceased son or brother for support either in whole or in part

The Pension Law apply to all wars in which the United States have been engaged

All persons asking advice or information should enclose postage or the cover of a character to pay it should be accompanied with a reasonable fee

January 21 1867 dtf A M S

## To Soldiers Claiming Bounties

UNDER THE

## EQUALIZATION BOUNTY BILL!

THE UNDERSIGNED HAVING RECENTLY RETURNED from Washington City where he has made the proper arrangements for the collections of the Extra Bounty of $100 allowed to all soldiers enlisted after the 19th day of April, 1861 for a period of not less than three years and $50 for soldiers enlisted for a period of not less than two years

Persons entitled to the benefits of said Bounty will find it for their interest to attend to its collection at once Having an Agent at Washington, and personal knowledge of the mode of making collections through the Department I can get returns promptly

Call with your Discharge, and two witnesses for identification at the Publication Office of the *Daily Oregonian*, No. 5 Washington St., Portland.

A J BUSHWILER, Claim Agent

N. B.

**Persons residing at a great distance can have their claims attended to by sending me their "Discharge," Postoffice address and place of enlistment.**

A BUSHWILER.

## WILLAMETTE IRON WORKS CO.

Corner of North Front and K Sts.,

One Block North of Couch's Wharf,

PORTLAND, OREGON,

MANUFACTURE

STEAM ENGINES,

Boilers,

SAW AND GRIST MILL,

Quartz and Mining

MACHINERY

OF ALL KINDS,

Castings for Agricultural Machinery,

WROUGHT IRON SHUTTER WORK,

For Fire-Proof Buildings, at

SAN FRANCISCO COST AND FREIGHT.

Blacksmithing and Repairing.

PATTERNS MADE TO ORDER BY PETER TAYLOR.

All orders for Work will be Executed Promptly.

JOHN NATION,
September 8, 1866 dtf Superintendent

## GOVERNMENT PROPOSALS

CHIEF QUARTERMASTER'S OFFICE,
DEPARTMENT OF COLUMBIA,
Portland, Oregon, Feb 14, 1867

SEALED PROPOSALS will be received at the above office up to 12 M on the 15th of March 1867 for transportation of Government Freights over the following routes for the year commencing on the 15th of April A D 1867

1—250 tons, more or less, from Wallula, W T, to Fort Boise I T
2—75 tons, more or less from Vancouver W T to Fort Lapwai, I T
3—30 tons more or less from Wallula, W T, to Walla Walla, W T
4—75 tons, more or less from Wallula, W T, to Fort Colville, W T
5—75 tons, more or less from Dalles, Oregon, to Camp Logan Oregon
6—150 tons more or less from Dalles, Oregon, to Camp Watson Oregon

Separate bids required for each Postage and to be marked PROPOSALS FOR TRANSPORTATION

Bids to be in duplicate and state the price in CORN per POUND Payment to be made in equivalent in Legal Tenders at *day of payment*

Bidders required to give bonds with good and sufficient security for the faithful performance of any contract which may be awarded them under this advertisement

Contractors and sureties to take the Oath of Allegiance

All contracts made subject to the approval of the Department and Division Commanders and not in force until approved

Contract as to pay for this advertisement *pro rata*

Bidders are invited to be present at the opening of the bids

The right to reject any or all bids is reserved

E B BABBITT,
Asst Qr Mr Gen l

fe16d10m

## Union Market

South-West Corner of Washington and Second Streets

MANN, SCLOTH & CO., Proprietors.

WILL ALWAYS KEEP ON HAND the Best in the MARKET OF ALL VARIETIES and other articles in their line WHOLESALE AND RETAIL

A liberal Share of Patronage is solicited, as we expect to keep as good an assortment and of as good quality as the country affords, and will deliver the same to purchasers in all parts of the City

Kosser Meal constantly on hand

Portland Sept 6th, 1866 dtf

## Empire Market.

Corner Washington and First Sts., and Pacific Market, No. 9, Couch's Addition.

I WILL KEEP ON HAND all the varieties of FRESH AND CURED MEATS that the market affords for sale at either of the above Markets at Wholesale or Retail

Give me a call one and all, and we will try to make you all satisfied (ja13dtf) A M JOHNSON

## Notice.

THE COPARTNERSHIP HERETOFORE EXISTING between Samuel B Smith and L P W Quimby in the hotel business in this city dissolved by mutual consent Parties leaving claims against the House are requested to present them on or before the 10th inst Those indebted will please call and settle with either party

SAMUEL B SMITH
L P W QUIMBY

Portland Jan 1st 1867 jan7dtf

## CIRCULAR SAWS,

AND MANDRELS FOR CIRCULAR SAWS, For sale by H. W. CORBETT.

## Medical Cards.

DR. R. B. WILSON,
Office—No. 5 Stark Street,
(Up-Stairs)
Residence—North Fourth street,
no10 Between Band C dawtf

CHAS. BLACH, M. D.,

PHYSICIAN SURGEON AND ACCOUCHEUR

OFFICE AND RESIDENCE—WASHINGTON St Between Front and First streets Portland Oregon
OFFICE HOURS—10 A M to 4 P M and after 7 P M

DR. A. J. HOFFMANN,

Physician, Surgeon and Accoucheur,

Dalles, Oregon.

jan10 dly tf

J. F. KELLOGG,

DENTIST,

Main Street, Dalles City.

OFFICE —IN THE ROOMS FORMERLY OCCUPIED by Dr Shirley
Dr K has had sixteen years experience as a Dentist Work Warranted Charges Reasonable
fe9 d1m

DR. H. M'KINNELL

HOMEOPATHIST,

THOSE PREFERRING THIS MILD AND EFFICIENT MEDICAL TREATMENT can call upon him at his Office on Fourth street fronting the Public Square

Ten Years Practice in Oregon enables him to treat successfully diseases peculiar to the climate

Portland Jan 19, 1864 dtf

DR. G W. BROWN

HAS located in Portland in CARLISLE & NEW BUILDING for the permanent cure of all private diseases such as syphilis gonorrhœa gleet strictures &c He also calls the attention of those suffering with

DISEASES OF THE EYES

to call at his office and be at once restored Surgical operations skillfully performed or the EARS for the restoration of hearing

Below are some of the many testimonials

This is to certify that I John B Johnson was blind for over nine years and I tried all means of a cure, and found many doctors and all of no effect, and I spent all the means I had finally I had to become a county charge and while I was taken to Dr G W Brown and after his coming to him and applying to me at once commenced to treat my eyes and now I am well, and can see all those that are suffering with diseases of the eyes call on Dr G W Brown. The reason why I do this is to let suffering humanity know where they can be cured

J B JOHNSON

STATE OF OREGON, Marion County ss —Subscribed and sworn to before me this 22d day of November, 1866

SETH R HAMMER Notary Public

SALEM July 20, 1866

This is to certify that my daughter was taken ill and for over seven years, and was doctored by other physicians with no obtaining any relief, when finally I took her to Dr G W Brown who examined her case, and at once began to give her treatment and her sight has been entirely restored I do this to let those who are suffering with diseases of the eyes know that they can obtain a cure It has been three years since her eyes were cured and they are of sound

THOMAS LIVINGSTON,
Deer Creek Precinct, Douglas county Oregon

SALEM July 20, 1866

This is to certify that I was blind for over four months and almost blind for one year and a half I tried several eye doctors but received no benefit I had almost given my case up as hopeless when fortunately I heard of Dr G W Brown of Salem I was induced to try him, he performed a surgical operation on my eyes and gave me treatment I soon began to recover, and in a short time I was perfectly cured I do this in justice to one who rescued me from a fate worse than death, and also for the benefit of those who have labored and will labor in obscurity that they may know where they can get relief It is now about eight months since my eyes were cured and they still remain good I can see to read the finest print without difficulty, and my eyes can bear the strongest light without pain.

ALEXANDER MITCHELL

Subscribed and sworn to before me this the 21st day of July, A D 1866.

SETH R. HAMMER,
Notary Public

dec4dtf

DR. HENLEY'S

Fountain of Life!

THE

GREAT BLOOD PURIFIER!

IN EVERY PROGRESSIVE SCIENCE PERIODS ARISE when a new direction is imparted to its course These epochs proceed from discovery of new facts heralding a light which changes the whole aspect of the science. The present is an epoch of this kind, and this Great Remedy, now offered to the public, in connection with the theory on which it is based is destined to effect an entire revolution in the treatment of the diseases of

SCROFULA AND KING'S EVIL!

by eradicating the disease entirely from the blood. The FOUNTAIN OF LIFE is composed entirely of vegetable extracts, it contains no Mercury or other mineral substance.

The Proprietor and Discoverer of this Sovereign Remedy CHALLENGES THE WORLD to furnish anything from the days of Æsculapius down to the present time, in the arcana of Medical science, which can vie with or excel the intrinsic properties of this Great Blood Purifier. Its value has been tested with the most perfect efficacy in the most obstinate cases of Scrofula, that baffled the skill of the most eminent physicians in the world No matter what form the dreadful disease of SCROFULA and KING'S EVIL may have assumed, it can in no way be more safely and certainly arrested in its progress than by HENLEY'S GREAT BLOOD PURIFIER Thousands have been swept into their graves who had they made a timely use of the FOUNTAIN OF LIFE, might now be enjoying the blessings of life and health It requires an article of great merit and intrinsic value to sustain itself During the stern ordeal of public experiment the FOUNTAIN OF LIFE has stood the test trial and not been found wanting

☞ Dr HENLEY guarantees to CURE any case of SCROFULA or KING'S EVIL in the world, and eradicate the disease entirely from the system or no charge made —I would they will secure him his pay when they are cured

FOR REFERENCE

I would refer you to I L Peck of Portland Oregon and many others, as to what a miraculous effect it had on a short time in cases that had baffled the skill of physicians for years

DR WM HENLEY,
Portland Oregon

PORTLAND

PLUMBING, GAS & STEAM FITTING

ESTABLISHMENT,

No. 110 First Street.

ON HAND AND CONSTANTLY RECEIVING FROM the East—

Cooking Ranges,
Hot Water Boilers,
Copper, Tin and Planished Bath Tubs;
Square and angular Black Walnut Counter-Sunk Marble Wash Stands;
Gold, and Hot and Cold WATER SHOWERS,
SILVER-PLATED BASIN COCKS,
MARBLE WASH BASINS,
PORCH AND LIFT PUMPS,
HYDRAULIC RAMS
NON FREEZING HYDRANTS,
WATER CLOSETS, &c, &c

☞ Persons wishing to introduce Cold or Hot and Cold Water into their premises, either Plain or Ornamental, would do well to give me a call

Portland April 3d 1865 C. H. MYERS.

ENGINEERS AND OTHERS,

Take Notice.

JUST RECEIVED A SMALL LOT OF THE CELEbrated SCOTCH TUBES for Water Guages.

Also the Largest Stock ever offered before in this city of all sizes WROUGHT IRON PIPES from ⅛ to 4 inch Inside diameter BRASS COCKS T S, ELBOWS, RETURN BENDS NIPPLES, BUSHINGS &c

Constantly on hand STEAM WHISTLES, STEAM GUAGES WATER GUAGES, GOVERNOR and STOP VALVES THROTTLE, ANGLE and CHECK VALVES, GUAGE COCKS, AIR COCKS and all kinds of

BRASS WORK,

FOR STEAM, WATER, AND GAS.

☞ Persons wishing anything in the above line will do well to examine and price my stock before sending to San Francisco or elsewhere

H. MYERS.

Plumbing, Gas and Steam Fitting Establishment
ap3dtf No 110 First Street, Portland

NEW YORK BAKERY.

F. C. HORNUNG,

0 North Front street,

PORTLAND, OREGON

KEEPS ON HAND A LARGE ASSORTMENT OF all kinds of GROCERIES and PROVISIONS of superior quality at low rates

Also of his own manufacture all kinds & CRACKERS of the BREAD PIES CAKES and BREAD

Also a choice lot of RUSSIAN CAVIAR by the package to suit purchasers

Also a fine lot of OLD "STAR" BRANDY by the gallon

☞ Orders from the interior solicited and promptly attended to se5dtf

NATIONAL COLLEGE

OF

BUSINESS AND COMMERCE,

PORTLAND OREGON

THIS POPULAR PRACTICAL INSTITUTION OF for the best and most successful System of Practical Training and Thorough Business Discipline to Young Men and Middle-Aged Men for an Active, Successful Life

SCHOLARSHIPS for a full College Course unlimited as to time at MRS FARO ALYS OLD STAND and intends to give full satisfaction to those who wish to patronize him

fe8d1m4p JOSEPH HELMUTH
Mrs Faig Aly Agent

Mining Tools,

A LARGE STOCK CONSTANTLY ON HAND. For sale by H W CORBETT

## Hotels and Restaurants.

LINCOLN HOUSE!

Corner Washington and Front Streets,

PORTLAND OREGON

L. P. W. QUIMBY,

HAVING taken the above House wishes to announce to the public that he intends it shall be kept in a manner second to none in the State and that no pains will be spared to render it a pleasant home for all who may favor him with a call

Portland Oct 8th 1866 dtf

TAYLOR'S HOTEL,

109 FRONT STREET,

(UPPER PART OF THE CITY)

PORTLAND OREGON

JOHN S. WHITE, - - - Proprietor.

THIS House has recently been refurnished throughout and refitted in the best style and now offers first-class accommodations to the public

Board by the week $5 to $ 00
Board by the day 1 to 1 25
Single Meals 50

Baggage taken to the Hotel free of charge

jan4 dtf

WHAT-CHEER HOUSE,

Nos. 126, 128, and 130, Front Street,

PORTLAND OREGON

Reduced Rates!

THE UNDERSIGNED HAVING TAKEN THIS well known House solicits increased patronage from the traveling public

The House has lately been refitted and they are now able to offer a table of fare unsurpassed in the city

The Table will be furnished with the best the market affords and under the immediate supervision of the proprietors Rooms well furnished and well ventilated

A large fire proof safe for the deposit of valuables

Baggage taken to the Hotel free of charge

Board per week $6 Board and Lodging $6
Meal 25 cts Lodging 25 cts

No liquor will be retailed in the house of the proprietors to do to render guests comfortable

fe8d1m LYONS LEONARD & CO

LAFAYETTE

RESTAURANT AND ROTISSERIE,

Under the Oro Fino